

THE BREMEN DROP TOWER

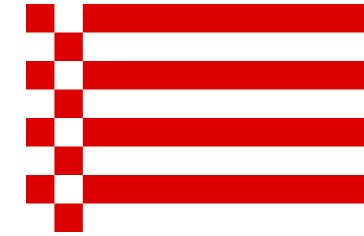
AT A GLANCE

ZARM FAB mbH, 2018
Bremen, Germany

Dr. Thorben Könemann
ZARM Drop Tower Operation and Service Company
WWW.ZARM.UNI-BREMEN.DE



Free Hanseatic City of Bremen



► A Historic Place - Worth to Visit

► UNESCO World Heritages

- The Bremen Town Hall
- The Bremen Roland



Wikipedia



Wikipedia

The Bremen Town Musicians



Wikipedia



©Katharina Bünn



©Andre Schütt



©bremen.online



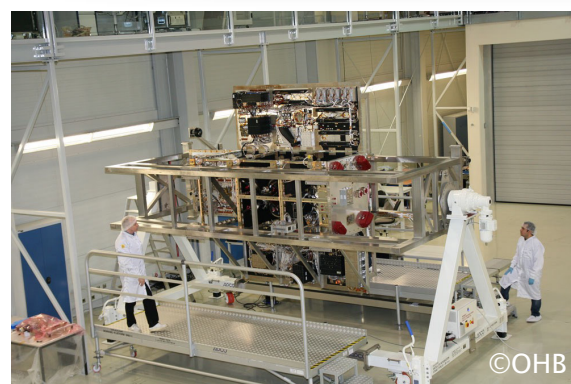
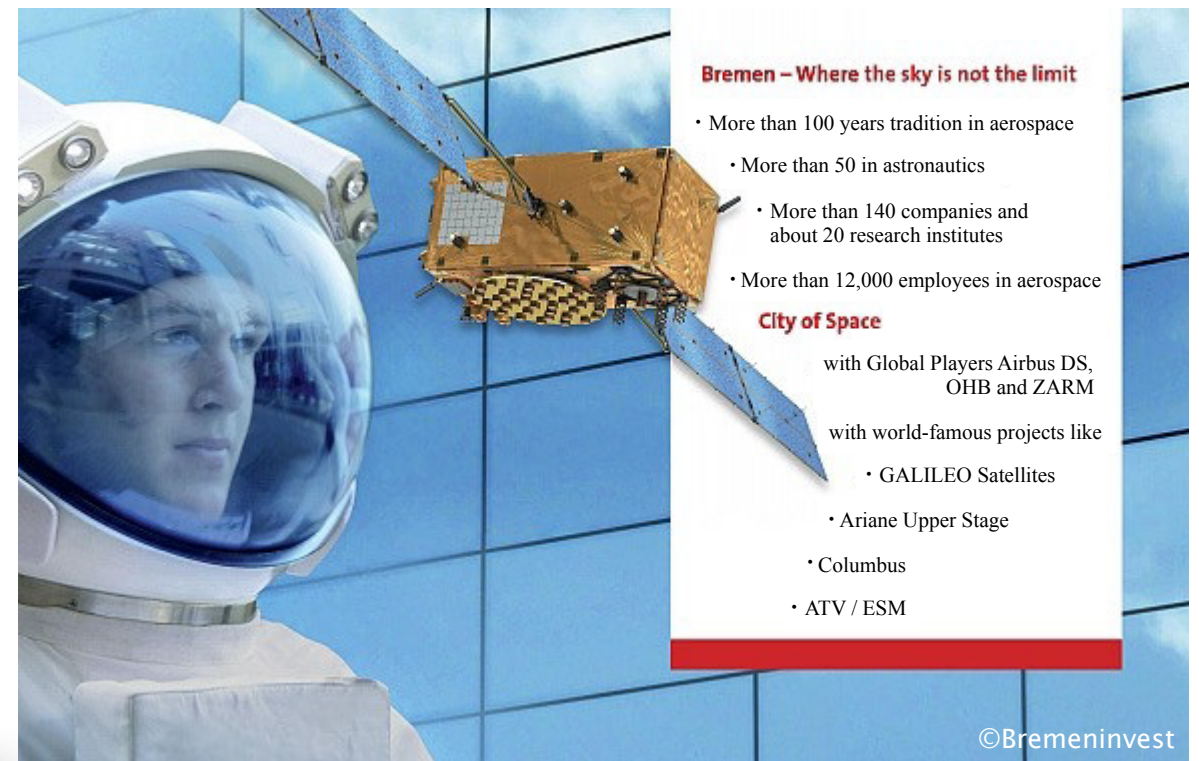
©Universum/Bremen



Bremen - City of Space

Space Research Institutes:
DLR - Institute of Space Systems
ZARM - University of Bremen

► One of Europe's largest Aerospace Location



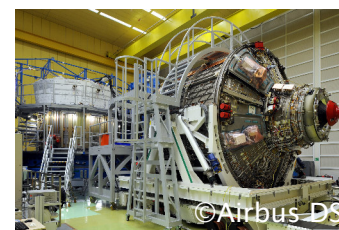
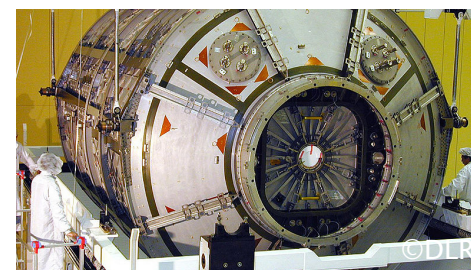
► Galileo Satellites



► Ariane Upper Stage



► Columbus - ISS Module



► ATV (Automated Transfer Vehicle) - ISS Support



► ESM (European Service Module) - Orion Support

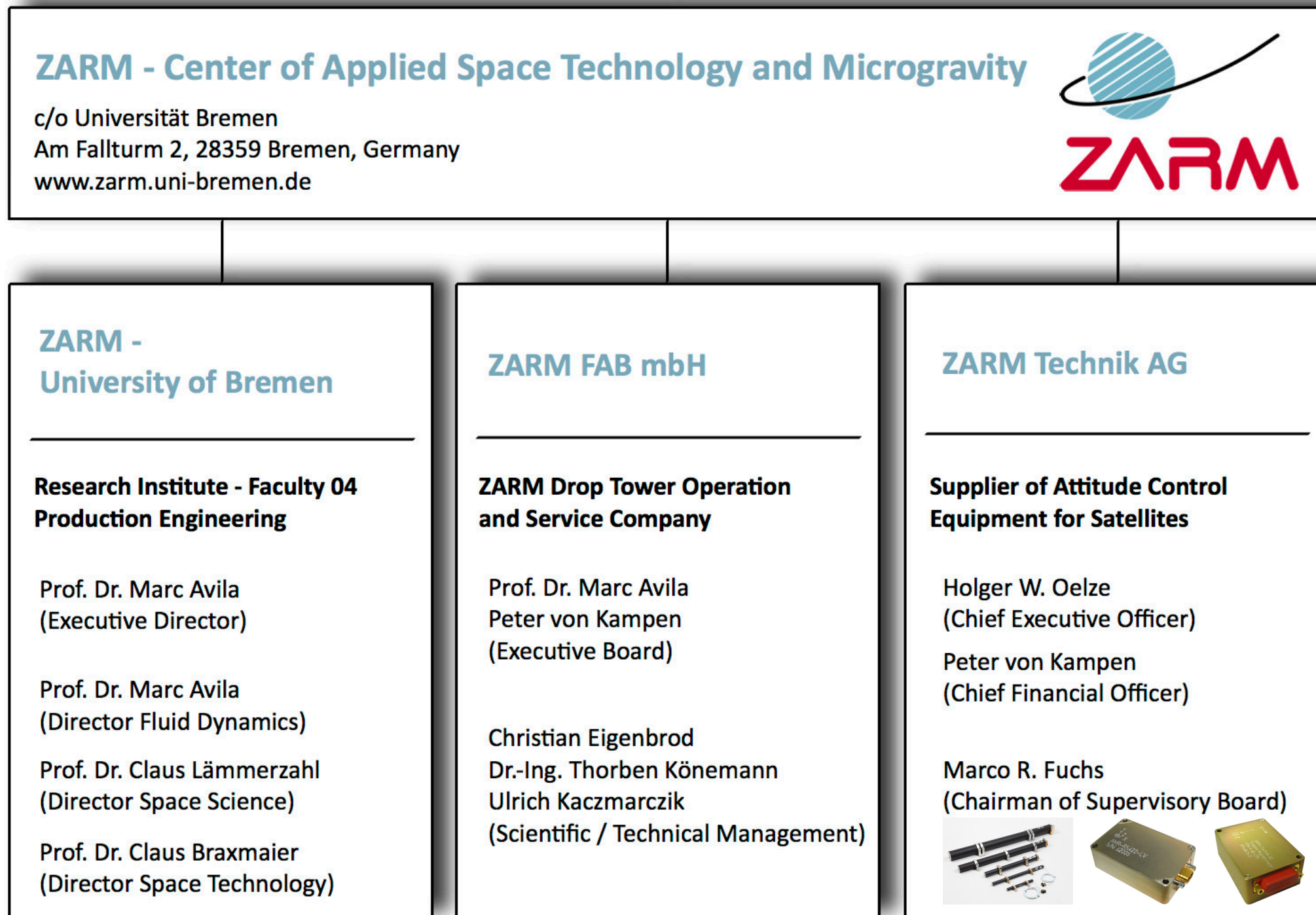


Content

- ▶ Overview - ZARM
- ▶ Suborbital Platforms
- ▶ The Bremen Drop Tower
- ▶ Drop Tower Experiments
- ▶ Future Drop Tower System

ZARM's Organization Structure

founded
in 1985



► Research / Teaching

► Technical Support

► Space Hardware

ZARM's Organization Structure

founded
in 1985

ZARM - Center of Applied Space Technology and Microgravity

c/o Universität Bremen
Am Fallturm 2, 28359 Bremen, Germany
www.zarm.uni-bremen.de



ZARM - University of Bremen

Research Institute - Faculty 04 Production Engineering

Prof. Dr. Marc Avila
(Executive Director)

Prof. Dr. Marc Avila
(Director Fluid Dynamics)

Prof. Dr. Claus Lämmerzahl
(Director Space Science)

Prof. Dr. Claus Braxmaier
(Director Space Technology)

ZARM FAB mbH

ZARM Drop Tower Operation and Service Company

Prof. Dr. Marc Avila
Peter von Kampen
(Executive Board)

Christian Eigenbrod
Dr.-Ing. Thorben Könnemann
Ulrich Kaczmarczik
(Scientific / Technical Management)

ZARM Technik AG

Supplier of Attitude Control Equipment for Satellites

Holger W. Oelze
(Chief Executive Officer)

Peter von Kampen
(Chief Financial Officer)

Marco R. Fuchs
(Chairman of Supervisory Board)



► Research / Teaching

► Technical Support

► Space Hardware

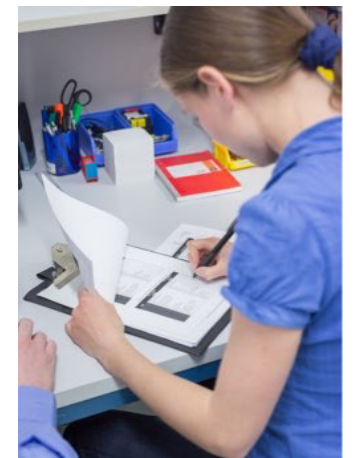
ZARM TEST CENTER - **we.know.how.**

know-how,
reliability, flexibility,
customer-focused
solutions

- ▶ Convenient Combination of ZARM's Test Labs
 - ▶ Aerospace Qualification and Test Services under one roof
 - ▶ VIBRATION TEST LAB - LONG STROKE SHAKER (35.6 kN)



- ▶ THERMAL VACUUM LAB - LARGE-/MEDIUM-/SMALL-SIZED TVCs + TCC



ZARM TEST CENTER - **we.know.how.**

know-how,
reliability, flexibility,
customer-focused
solutions

- ▶ Convenient Combination of ZARM's Test Labs
 - ▶ Aerospace Qualification and Test Services under one roof
 - ▶ 30g CENTRIFUGE - EUROPE's LARGEST HYPER-GRAVITY FACILITY



- ▶ ELECTRICAL TEST SERVICES
(in cooperation with Aircraft Elektro/Elektronik System GmbH)
AES 
- ▶ VARIETY OF TEST STANDARDS:
RTCA DO-160, MIL-STD-810,...

- ▶ **ZARM TEST CENTER - Team**

Content

- ▶ Overview - ZARM
- ▶ Suborbital Platforms
- ▶ The Bremen Drop Tower
- ▶ Drop Tower Experiments
- ▶ Future Drop Tower System

Suborbital Science and Technology - Platforms



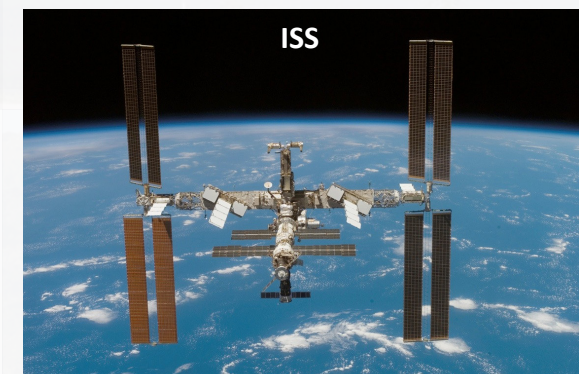
Suborbital Science and Technology - Platforms

► Stepping Stones into Space - Microgravity Research



bottom-up
approach

TO SPACE



► breadboards for space missions

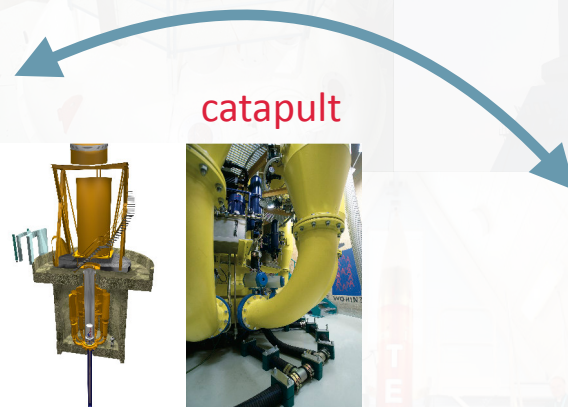
► breadboards for sounding rockets

Suborbital Science and Technology - Platforms

► Drop Towers / Drop Shafts



- drop towers
- max. 9.3 s μ g -



Benefits:

- highest quality of weightlessness
- high payload masses
- daily available / easy hardware access

Science and Technology:

- combustion
- fundamental physics
- fluid dynamics
- astrophysics
- material sciences
- biology / chemistry
- technology tests

► Hayabusa-2 mission preparation



(tests: sampler horn, MINERVA-II, MASCOT)

Suborbital Science and Technology - Platforms

► Parabolic Flights

Science and Technology:

- human physiology
- biology
- astrophysics
- fluid dynamics
- material sciences
- combustion
- fundamental physics
- technology tests / training



- Ballistocardiography in microgravity

Benefits:

- μg effects on human physiology
- astronaut training
- high payload masses
- direct hardware access



- parabolic flights
- 20 till 30 s μg -

Suborbital Science and Technology - Platforms

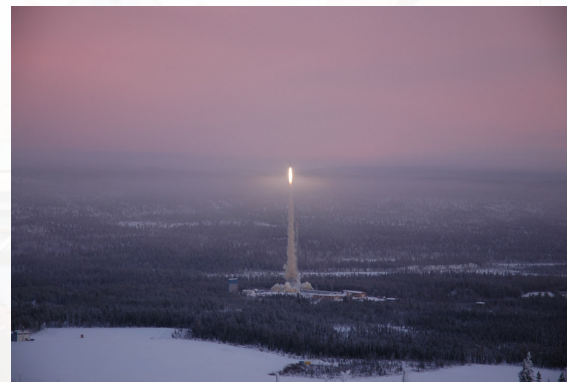
► Sounding Rockets

Benefits:

- high-quality weightlessness
- long microgravity duration
- high TRL (1. space experiment)

Science and Technology:

- material sciences
- biology
- fluid dynamics
- combustion
- fundamental physics
- astrophysics
- technology tests

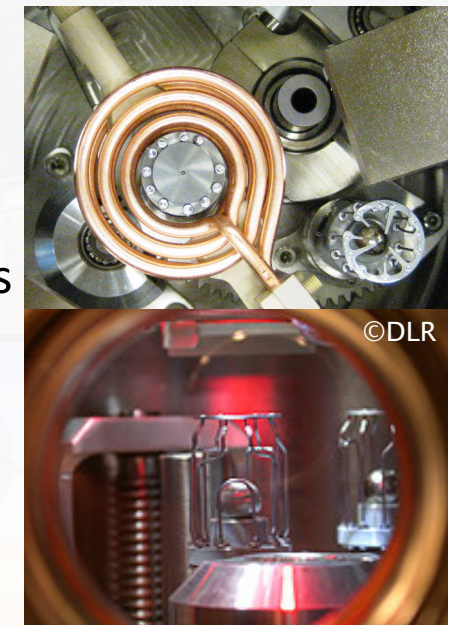
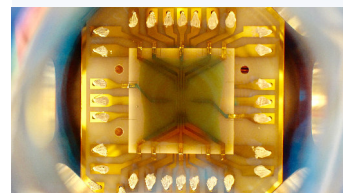
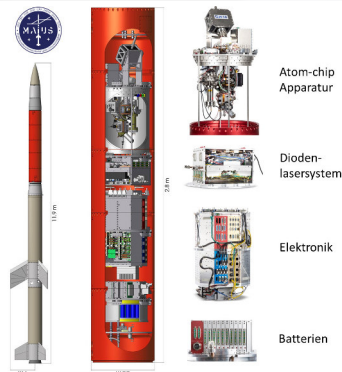


► sounding rockets
- 6 / 13 min μg -

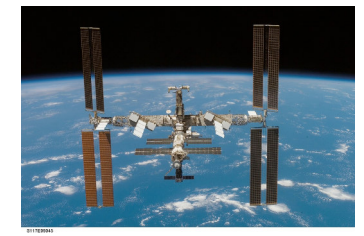
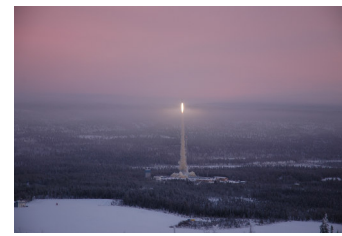
- quantum systems
(first BEC in space)

- metallic melts
(EML)

MAIUS



► Overview



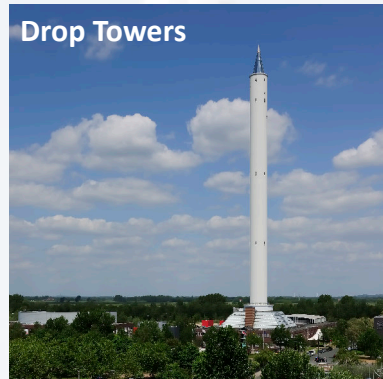
<i>Microgravity Platforms</i>	<i>Drop Towers / Drop Shafts</i>	<i>Parabolic Flights</i>	<i>Sounding Rockets</i>	<i>Reentry Capsules</i>	<i>International Space Station</i>
<i>time of weightlessness</i>	9.3 s (Bremen Drop Tower) 5.2 s (NASA Glenn Shaft) 3.6 s (Beijing Drop Tower)	20 s (Airbus A310 ZERO-G)	13 min (MAXUS) 6 min (TEXUS / MASER) 2 min (REXUS)	2 - 4 weeks (FOTON / BION)	months (depending on astronaut working times)
<i>quality of weightlessness</i>	$10^{-6} g$ (Bremen Drop Tower) $10^{-5} g$ (others)	$10^{-2} g$	$10^{-5} g$ (others) $10^{-3} g$ (REXUS)	$10^{-5} g$	$10^{-4} g$
<i>reduced gravity option</i>	-	23 s / 30 s (Moon / Mars)	-	-	-
<i>experiment series</i>	daily	up to 2 per year	up to 2 per year	1 per > 2 years	1 per several years
<i>experiment repetition rates</i>	up to 3 per day	3 flights with 31 parabolas	1 flight continuously	1 flight continuously	1 flight continuously
<i>hardware access</i>	very high	high	medium	low	very low
<i>operation costs</i>	low	medium	high	high	very high

Suborbital Science and Technology - Platforms



Suborbital Science and Technology - Platforms

► Synergy Effects - Sounding Rockets - **Standardization**



bottom-up
approach

TO SPACE



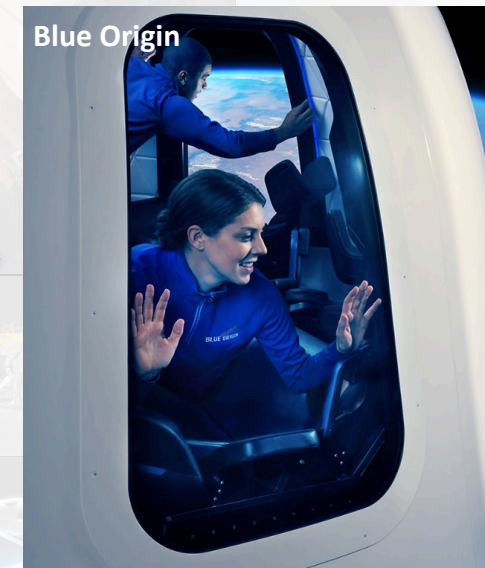
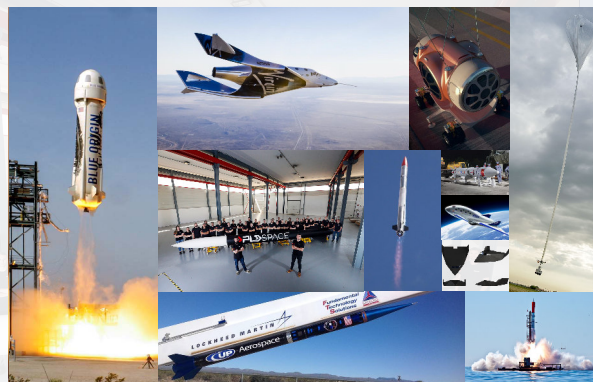
Agile Aero

► breadboards for space missions

► breadboards for sounding rockets

Suborbital Science and Technology - Platforms

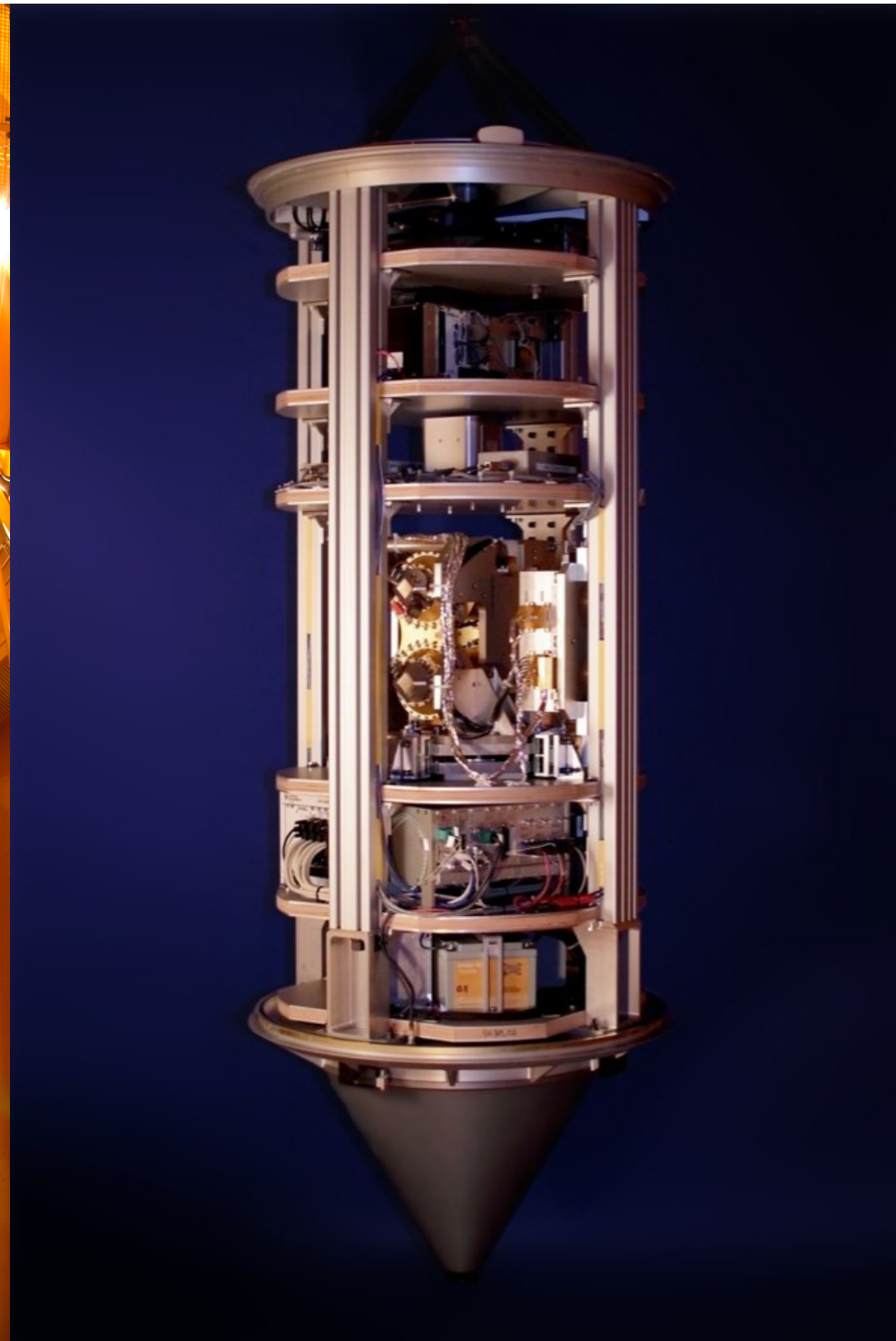
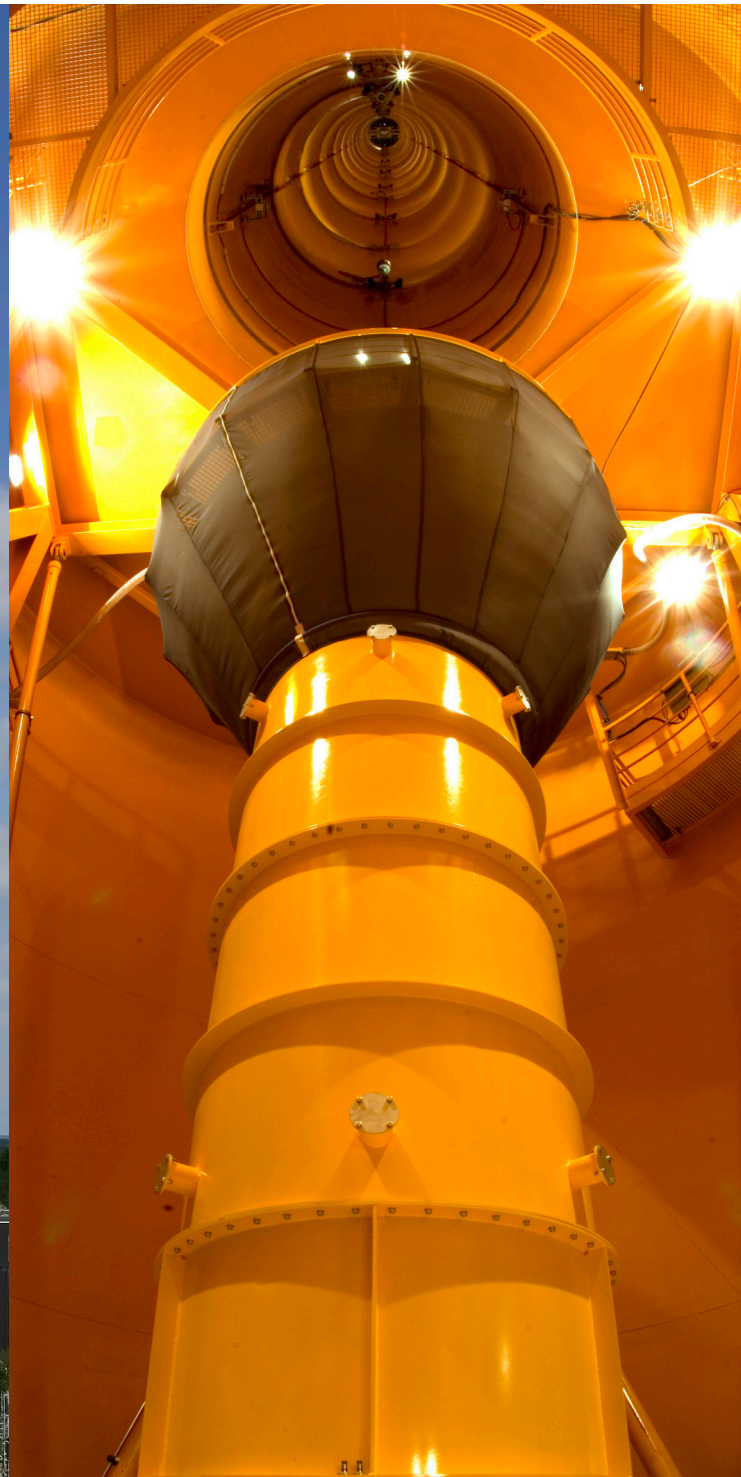
► Extended μg Research Opportunities - Human Physiology / Astronaut Training



Content

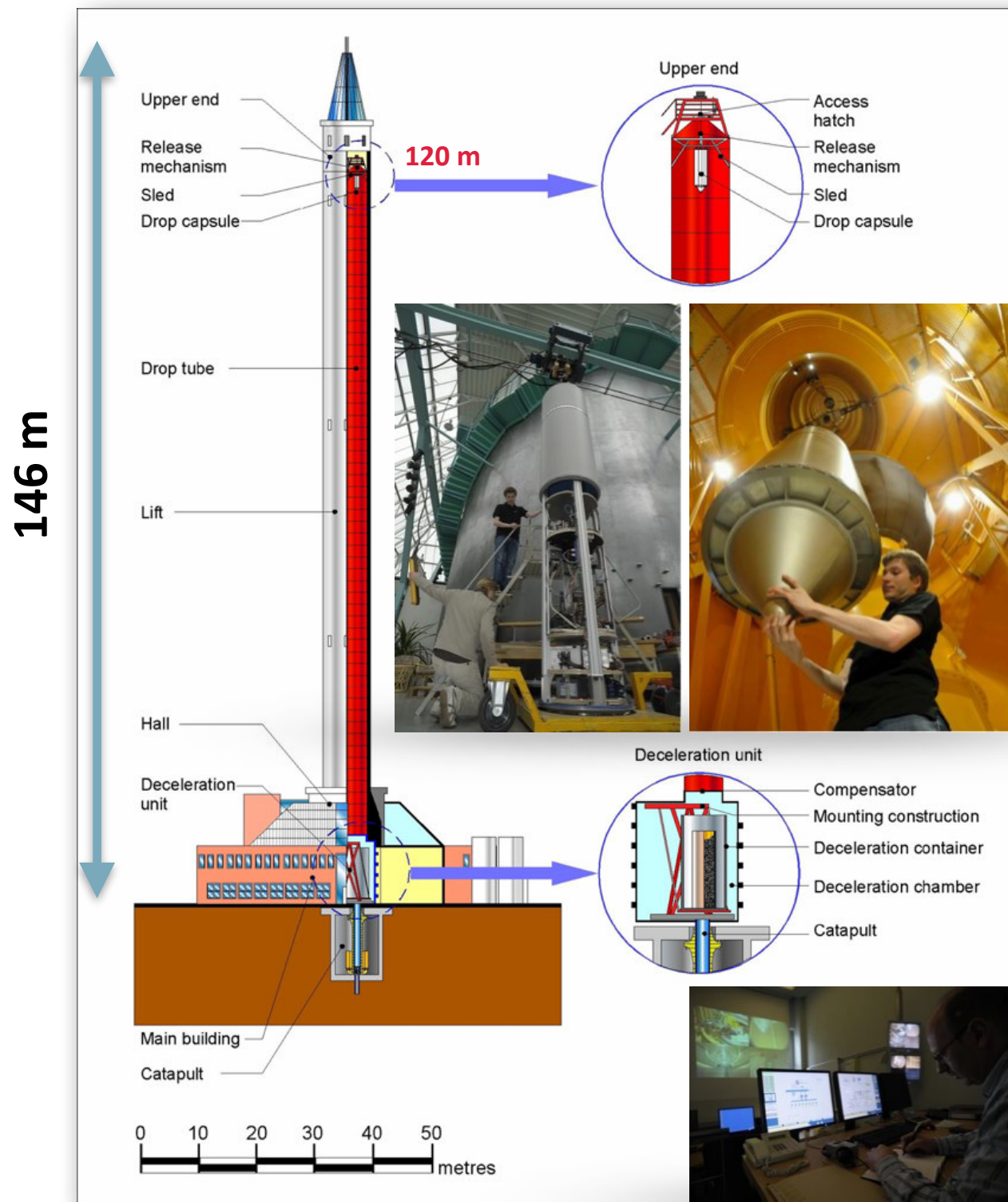
- ▶ Overview - ZARM
- ▶ Suborbital Platforms
- ▶ **The Bremen Drop Tower**
- ▶ Drop Tower Experiments
- ▶ Future Drop Tower System

The Bremen Drop Tower - Introduction



The Bremen Drop Tower - Introduction

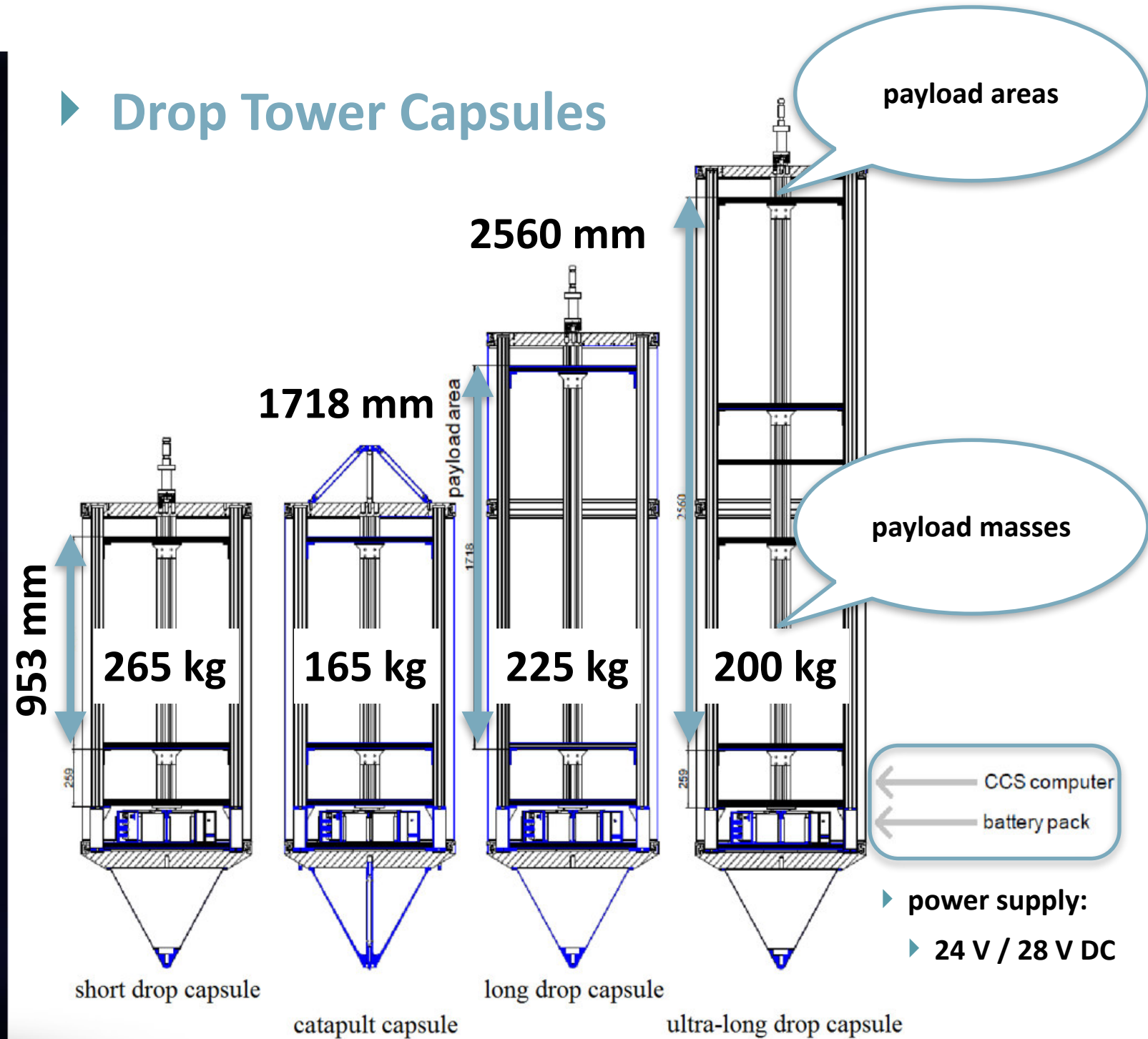
operation started
in 1990



- ▶ drop mode:
 - ▶ 4.74 s in weightlessness
 - ▶ highest quality - 10^{-6} g (μ g)
 - ▶ decelerations of up to 50 g
- ▶ catapult mode:
 - ▶ worldwide unique system
 - ▶ 9.3 s in weightlessness
 - ▶ highest quality - 10^{-6} g (μ g)
 - ▶ accelerations of up to 30 g
 - ▶ decelerations of up to 50 g
- ▶ daily operations (up to 3 times)
- ▶ on-site technical support

The Bremen Drop Tower - Equipment

► Drop Tower Capsules



The Bremen Drop Tower - Operation



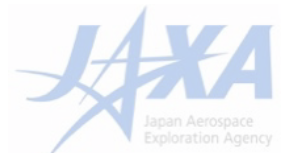
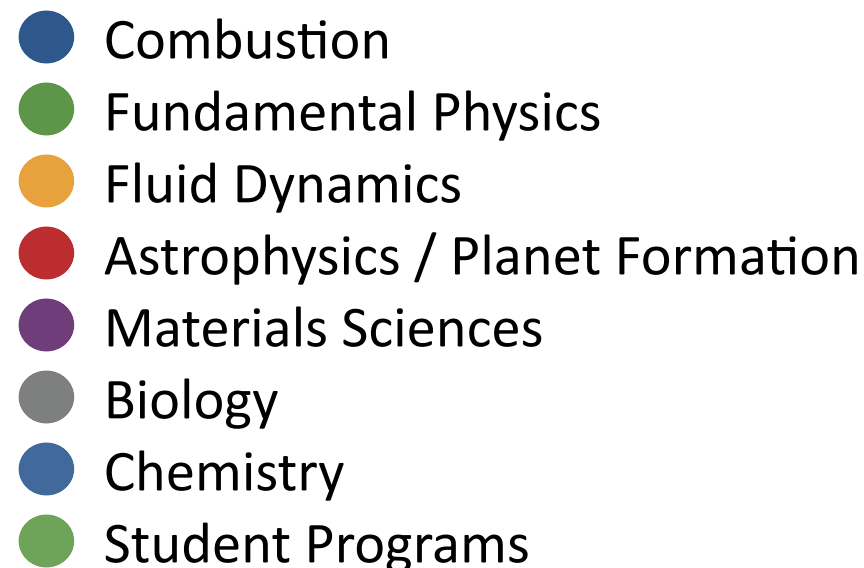
The Bremen Drop Tower - Operation

ZENTRUM FÜR
ANGEWANDTE RAUMFAHRTTECHNOLOGIE
UND MIKROGRAVITATION



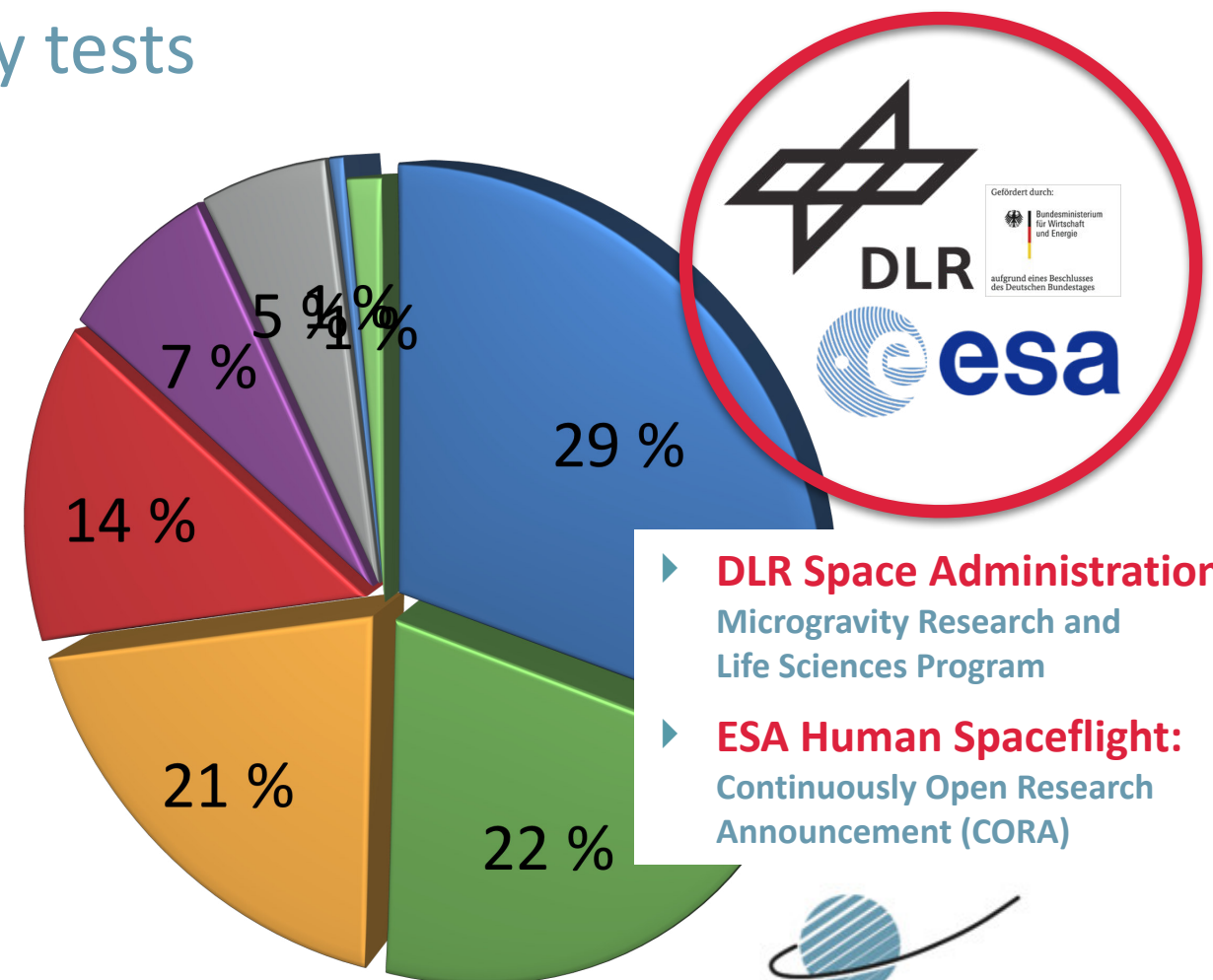
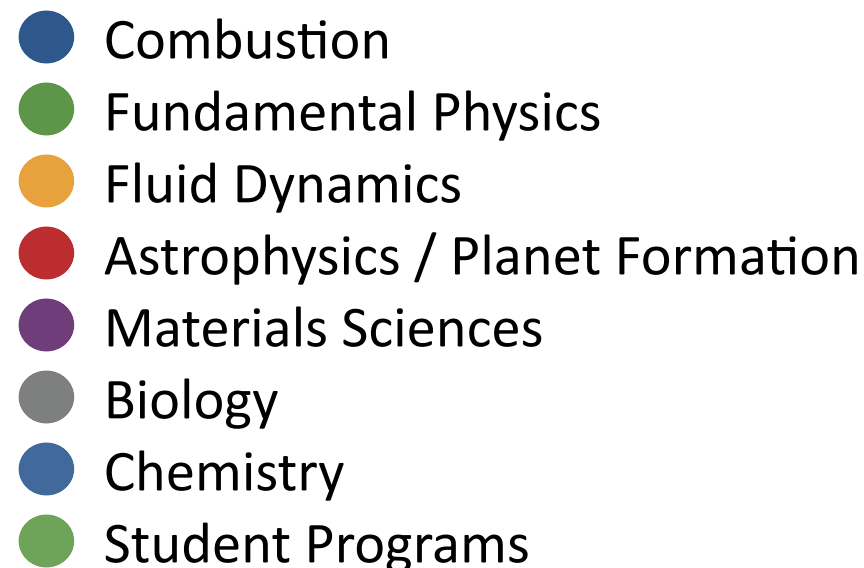
The Bremen Drop Tower - Facts and Figures

- ▶ Since the Start of Operation in 1990
 - ▶ over 8300 drops / catapult launches have been conducted
 - ▶ more than 200 different experiment types have been integrated
 - ▶ within international collaborations from over 40 countries
- ▶ Research Fields of Drop Tower Experiments
 - ▶ fundamental research / technology tests (space mission preparations)



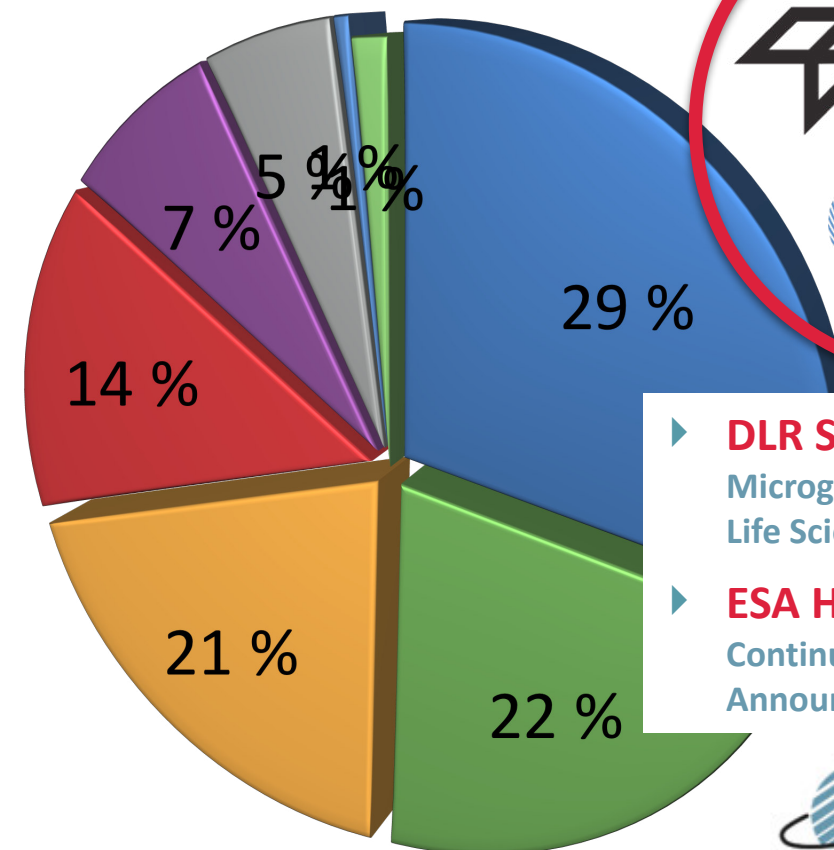
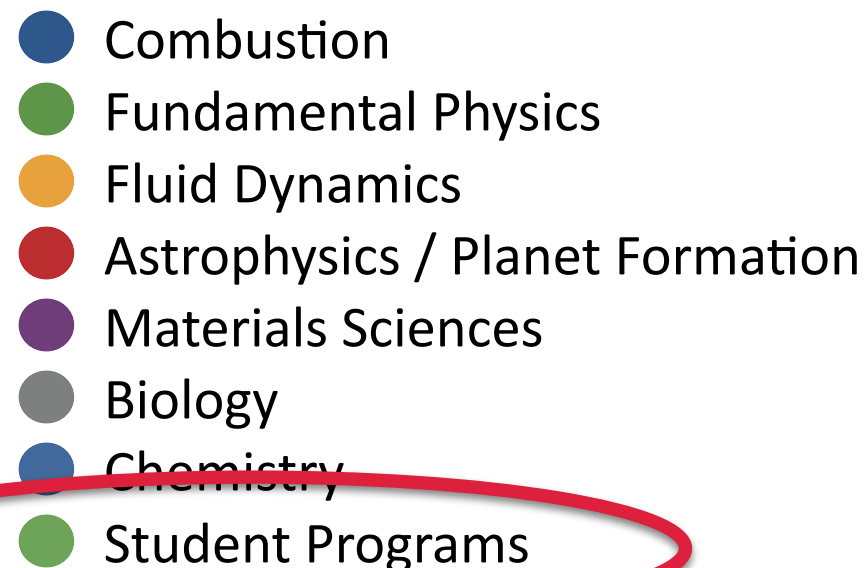
The Bremen Drop Tower - Facts and Figures

- ▶ Since the Start of Operation in 1990
 - ▶ over 8300 drops / catapult launches have been conducted
 - ▶ more than 200 different experiment types have been integrated
 - ▶ within international collaborations from over 40 countries
- ▶ Research Fields of Drop Tower Experiments
 - ▶ fundamental research / technology tests (space mission preparations)



The Bremen Drop Tower - Facts and Figures

- ▶ Since the Start of Operation in 1990
 - ▶ over 8300 drops / catapult launches have been conducted
 - ▶ more than 200 different experiment types have been integrated
 - ▶ within international collaborations from over 40 countries
- ▶ Research Fields of Drop Tower Experiments
 - ▶ fundamental research / technology tests (space mission preparations)



- ▶ **DLR Space Administration:** Microgravity Research and Life Sciences Program
- ▶ **ESA Human Spaceflight:** Continuously Open Research Announcement (CORA)



Student Programs at ZARM

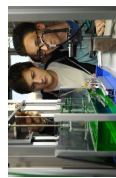
Support of
Young Scientists

ZARM - Center of Applied Space Technology and Microgravity



c/o Universität Bremen
Am Fallturm 2, 28359 Bremen, Germany
www.zarm.uni-bremen.de

DroPS
- ZARM -



**Drop Tower Project
for School Students**
- DLR_School_Lab -

DropTES
- UNOOSA -

Drop Tower Experiment Series

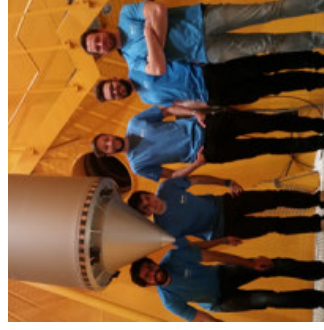


UNITED NATIONS
Office for Outer Space Affairs



Drop Your Thesis!
- ESA Education Office -

Drop Tower Experiment Series



esa

REXUS / BEXUS
- DLR / SNSB -

**Sounding Rocket and Ballon
Experiment Series**



RYMDSTYRELSEN
Swedish National Space Board

► Bremen Drop Tower

► Bremen Drop Tower

► Esrange Space Center
Kiruna, Sweden



Content

- ▶ Overview - ZARM
- ▶ Suborbital Platforms
- ▶ The Bremen Drop Tower
- ▶ **Drop Tower Experiments**
- ▶ Future Drop Tower System

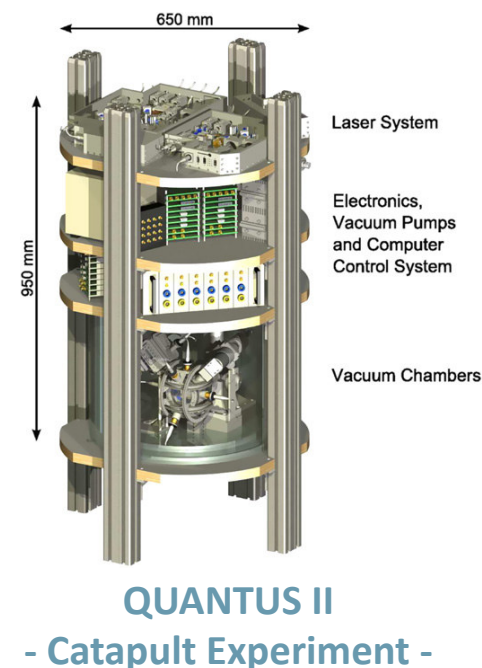
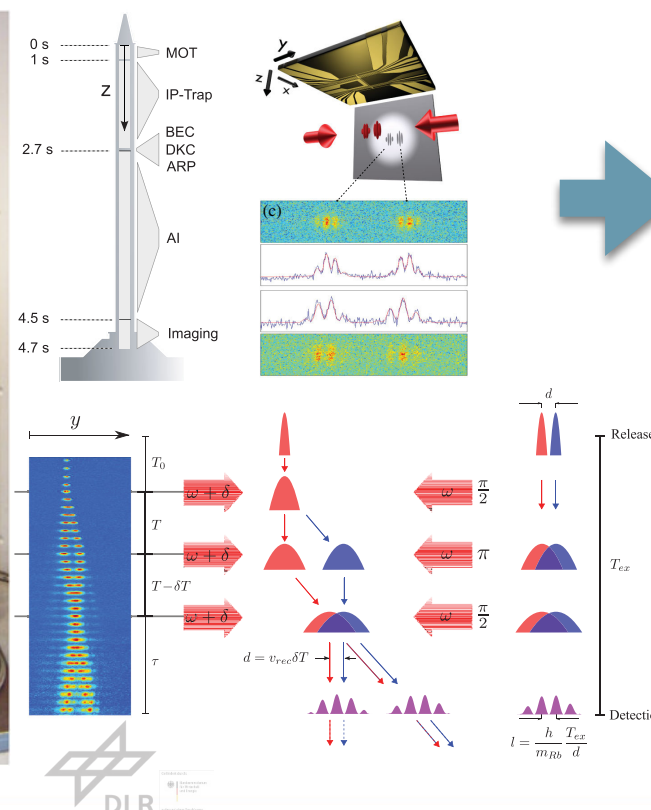
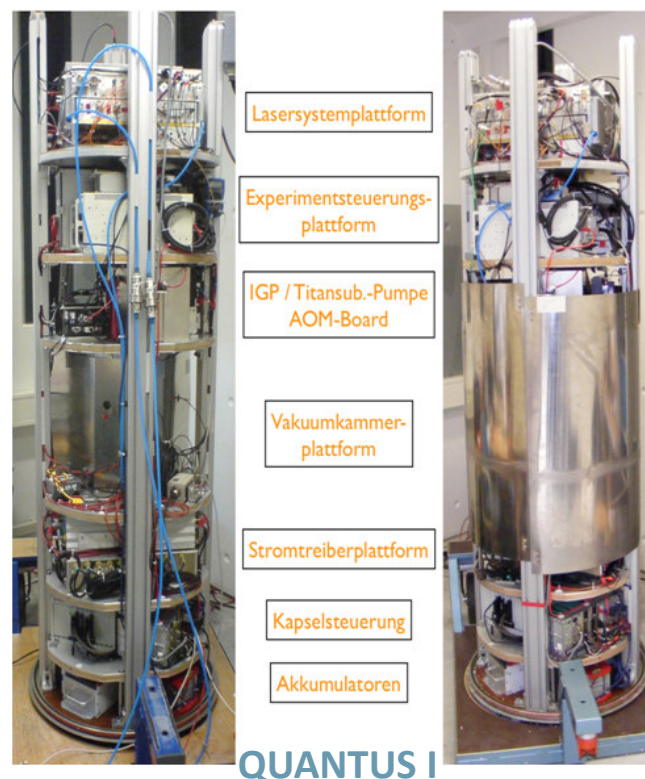
Fundamental Physics - QUANTUS I / II

► Ultracold Macroscopic Quantum Systems in Weightlessness - Drop Tower Experiments

Related Publications:

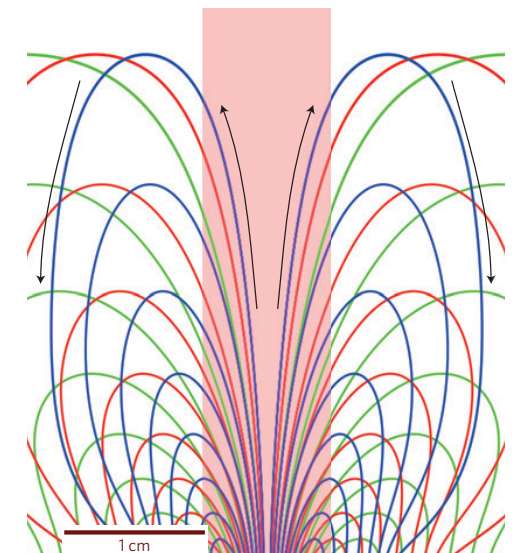
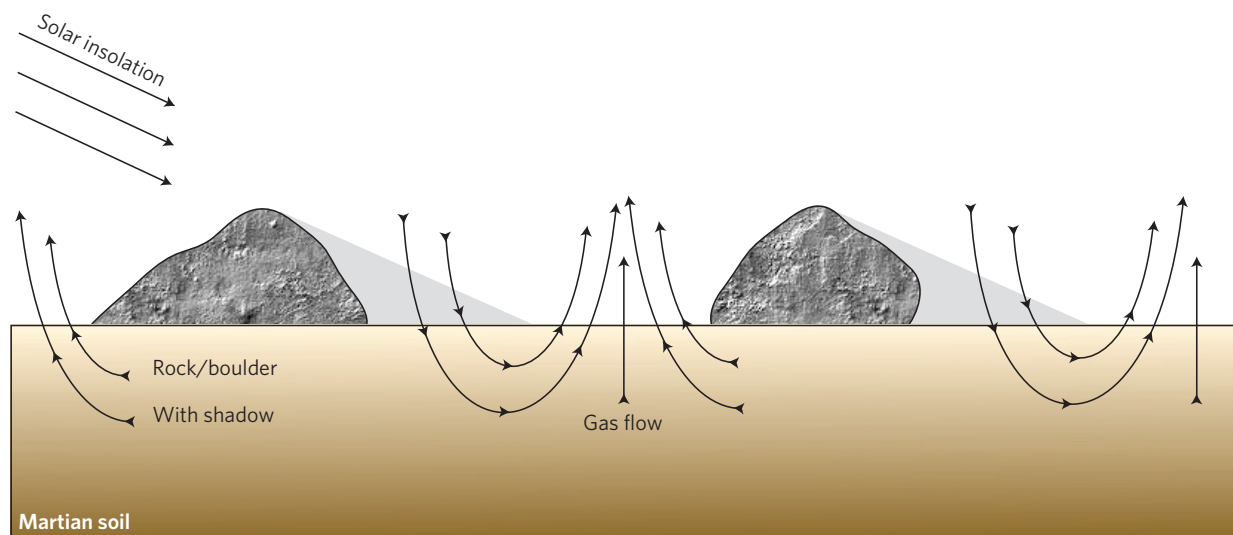
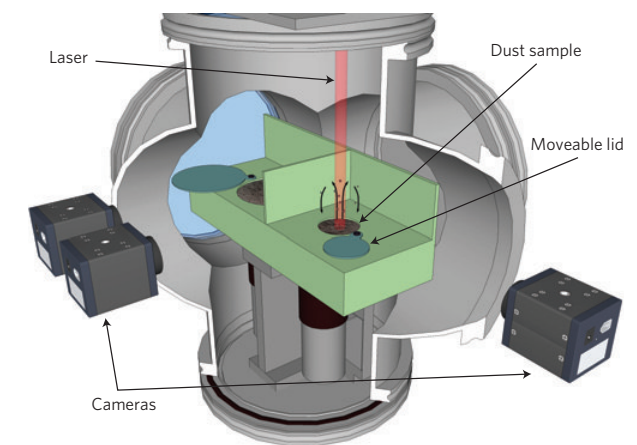
- T. van Zoest et al., Science 328 (2010)
- H. Muntinga et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 110 (2013)
- J. Rudolph et al., New J. Phys. 17 (2015)

- supported by DLR Space Administration
 - QUANTUS - Collaboration / U Hanover, Berlin, Bremen, Hamburg, etc.
- Realization of first Bose-Einstein Condensates, Atom Interferometers (QUANTUS I), Dual-Species Atom Interferometers (QUANTUS II) in μg
 - transportable high-precision quantum sensors



Astrophysics - EULE

- ▶ Experimental Investigation of Light-Induced Eruptions in Microgravity - Drop Tower Experiments
 - ▶ supported by DLR Space Administration
 - ▶ Experimental Astrophysics Group, University of Duisburg-Essen
 - ▶ Natural Transport Mechanism of Dust on Mars
 - ▶ The Martian Soil as a Planetary Gas Pump
C. de Beule et al., Nature Physics, 10 (2014)



EULE
- Catapult Experiment -

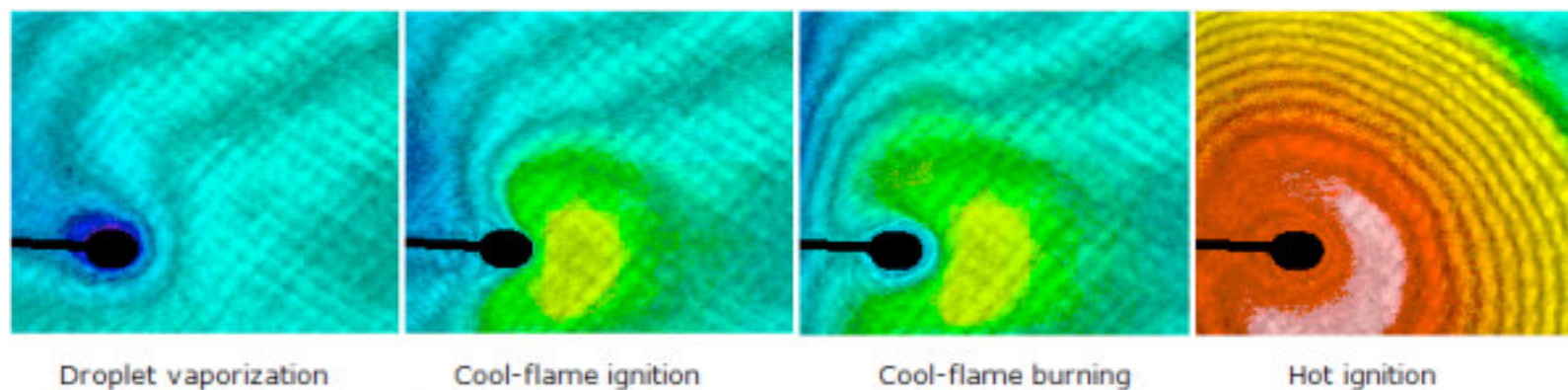
Combustion - DDI-ADL

- ▶ Investigation of Droplet-Droplet Interaction utilizing the Advanced Disc Laser - Drop Tower Experiments
 - ▶ supported by DLR Space Administration
 - ▶ Combustion Engineering Group, ZARM - University of Bremen
 - ▶ Lowering the Emissivity of harmful Nitric Oxides
 - ▶ for future gas-turbines of the aero-propulsion type and electric power generators
 - ▶ experimental data for numerical simulations

Ultra-Long Drop Capsule



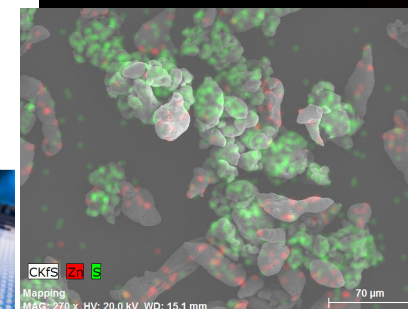
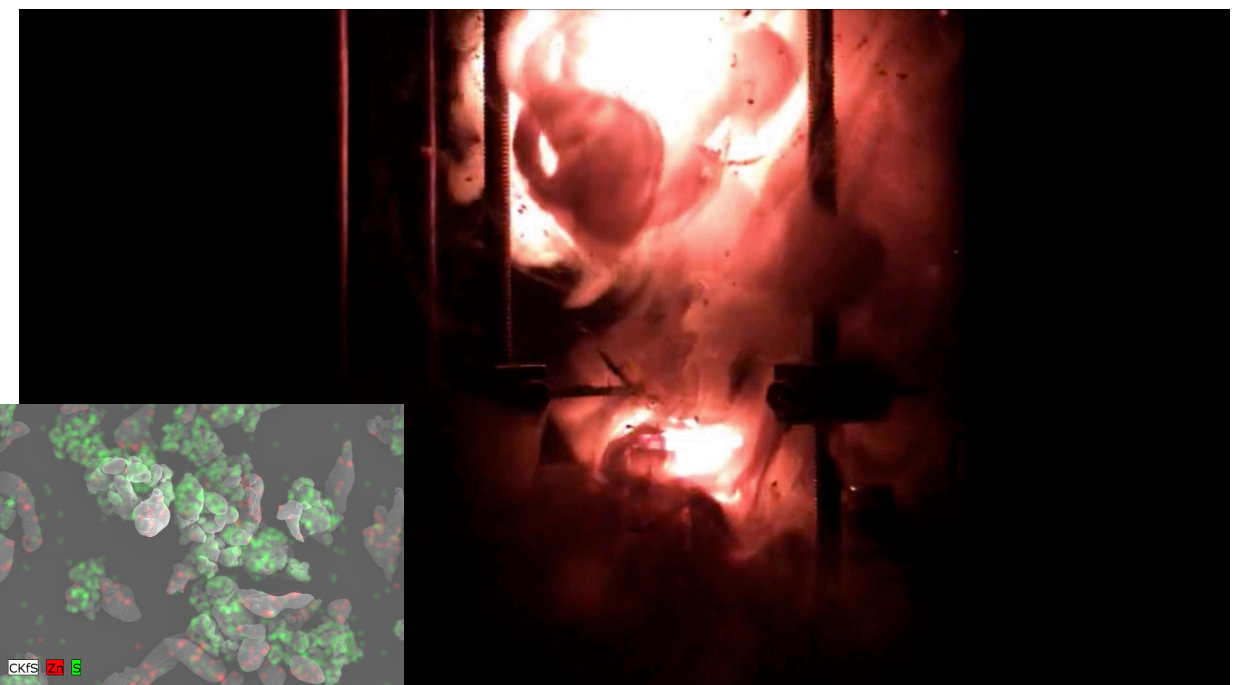
Laser-Induced Fluorescence Spectroscopy (ADL)



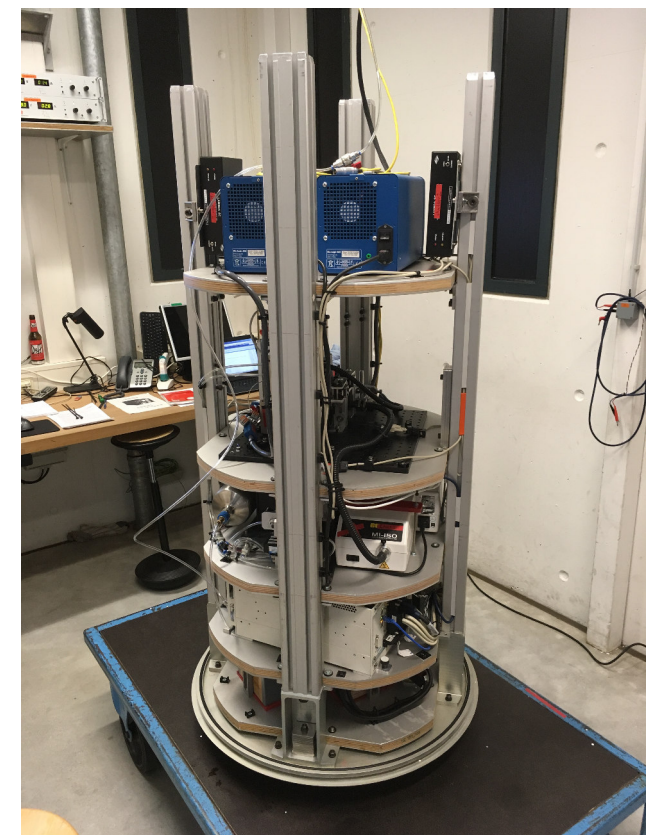
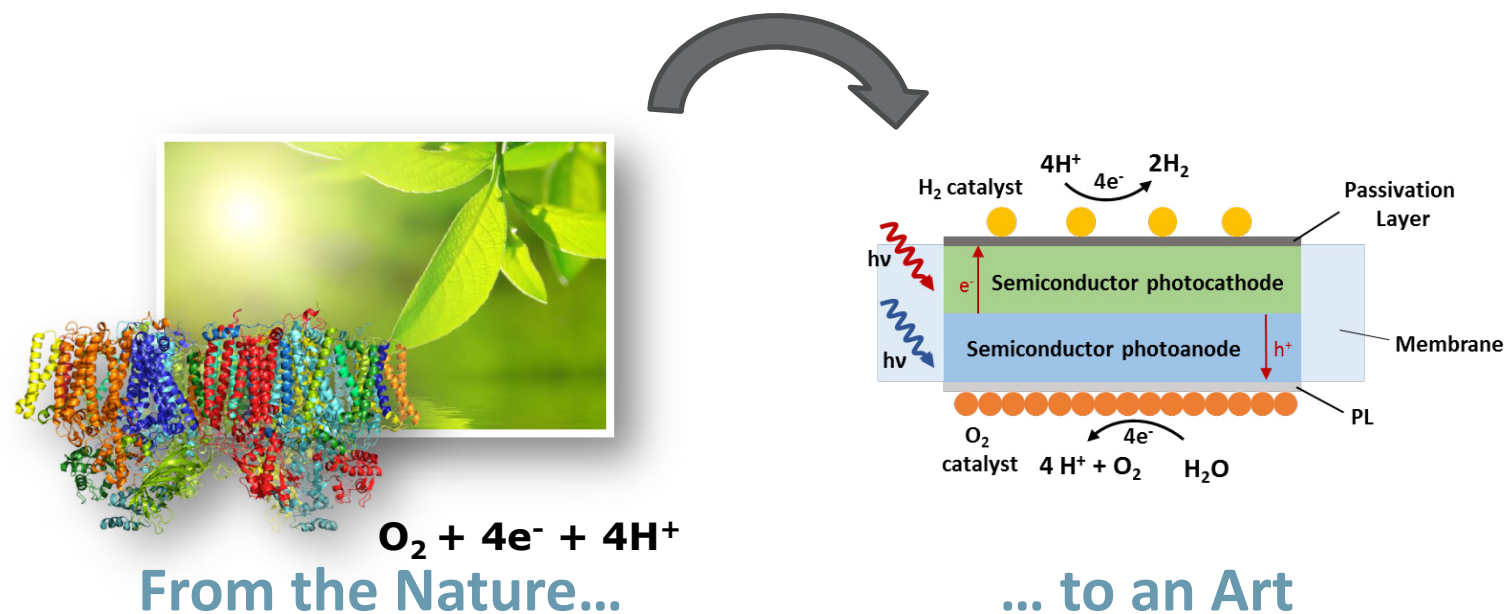
- ▶ Advanced Processing of Zinc Sulfide (ZnS) Materials to be Implemented into Displays - Drop Tower Experiments
 - ▶ supported by DLR Space Administration, INNOspace Initiative
 - ▶ Materials Sciences Group, ZARM - University of Bremen
 - ▶ New Energy Efficient Light Emitting Devices (Electroluminescence)

Screen Technology	Power Requirements	Robustness	Production Cost
Liquid-crystal displays (LCD) cathode fluorescent lamp (CCFL) backlight	High	Low	Low
Liquid-crystal displays (LCD) light-emitting diode (LED) backlight	High	Low	Low
Organic light-emitting diode (OLED)	High	Low	Moderate
Plasma Screen	Very High	High	Very High
Liquid-crystal displays (LCD) electroluminescent (EL) backlight	Very Low	High	Low

- ▶ Self-Propagating High-Temperature Synthesis (SHS) - Methode in μg



- ▶ Photoelectrochemical Water Splitting and Hydrogen Generation in μg Environments - Drop Tower Experiments
 - ▶ supported by ESA Human Spaceflight and Exploration
 - ▶ European Space Agency, Advanced Concepts Team, ESTEC
 - ▶ Realization of an Efficient Artificial Photosynthesis in Space
 - ▶ for future life support systems on space missions or in habitats (Moon / Mars) - Oxygen / Hydrogen
- K. Brinkert et al., Nature Comm. 9, (2018)



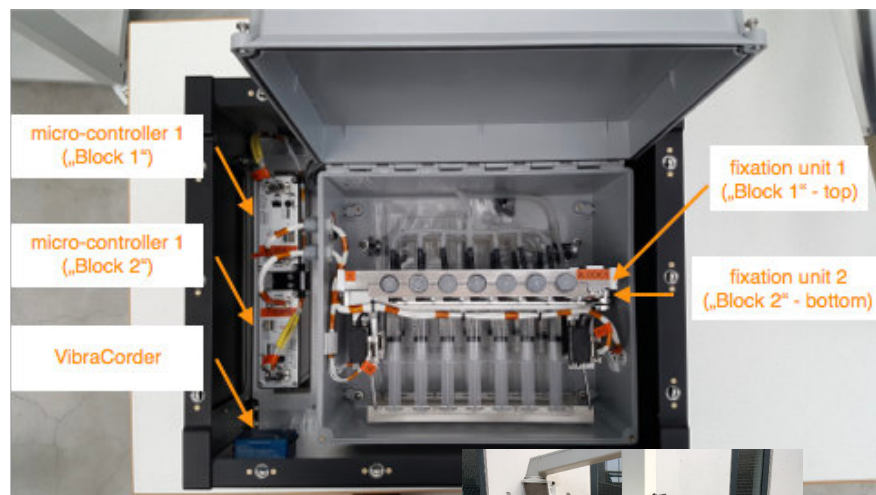
Biology - Daphnia (Mission Preparation)



► Investigation of the Impact of Microgravity on Gene Expression and the Cytoskeleton in Daphnia (Water Fleas) - Drop Tower Experiments / Suborbital Flight Experiment

- supported by DLR Space Administration
 - Animal Ecology I, University of Bayreuth
- Daphnia as a Model Organism Candidate for Space Missions

„New Shepard“

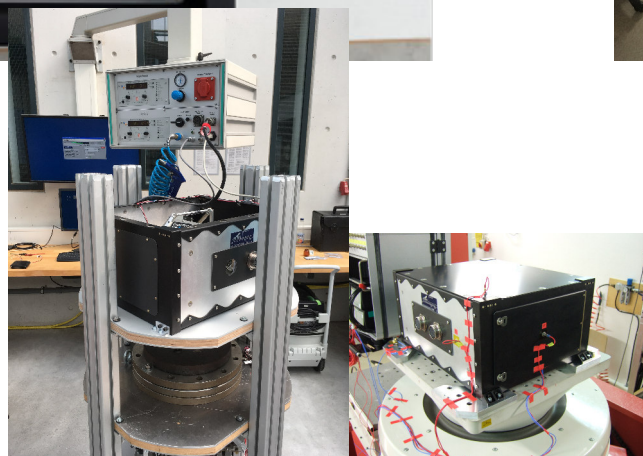


launched
on April 29, 2018



approx. 100 km

Experiment
Preparation
(Bremen Drop Tower
+ ZARM Test Center)



Fluid Dynamics - CCF (Mission Preparation)



► Capillary Channel Flow - Experiment onboard ISS

- US - German Partnership ISS Mission by NASA / DLR
 - ZARM - University of Bremen / Portland State University

Parabolic Flight Missions

Sounding Rocket Missions:

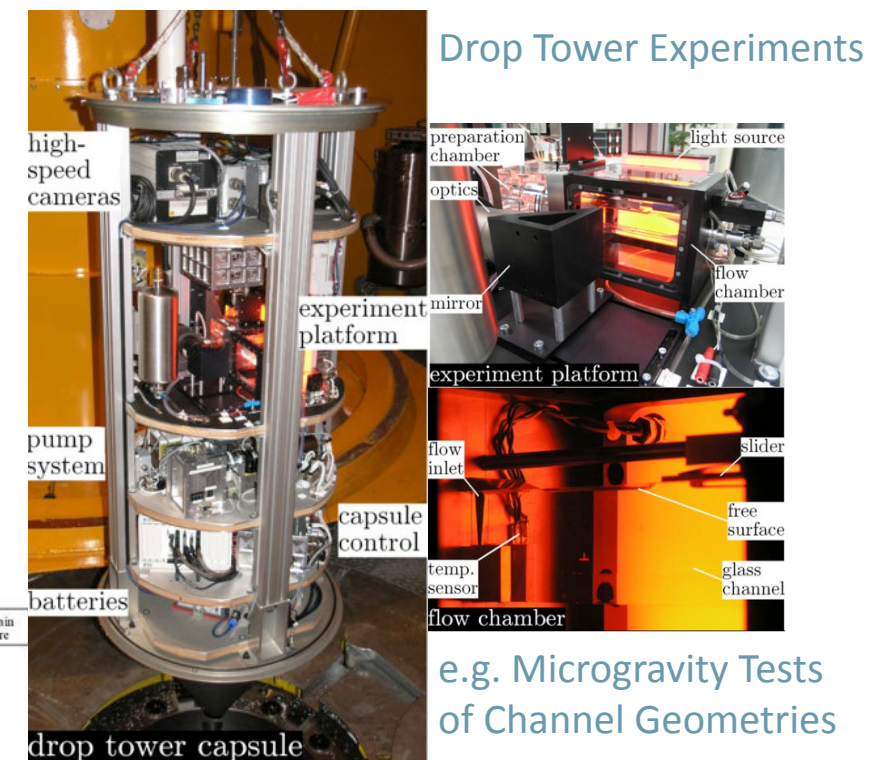
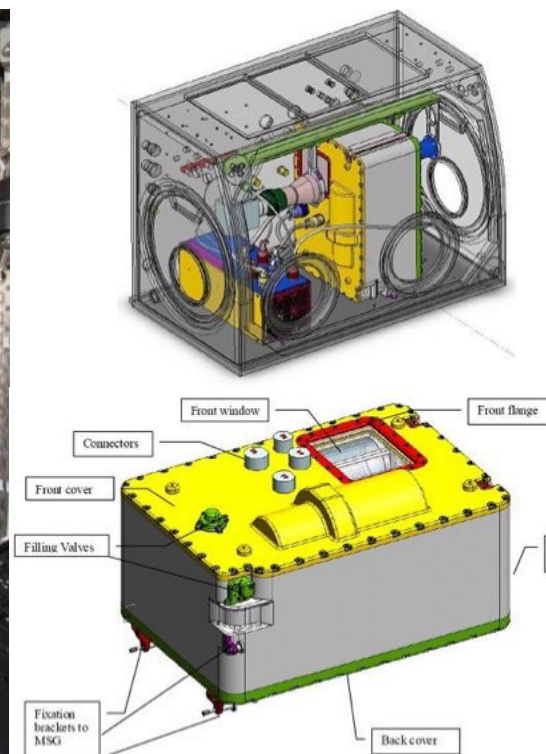
- CCF on TEXUS 37 (2000)
- CCF on TEXUS 41 (2004)
- CCF on TEXUS 42 (2005)

- Mission Overview (launched in April 2010 / installed in Dec. 2010 / re-installed in Sep. 2011 - EU#1 and EU#2 with different geometries)

- investigation of capillary flows in the absence of gravity
- finding new ways to move liquids in space



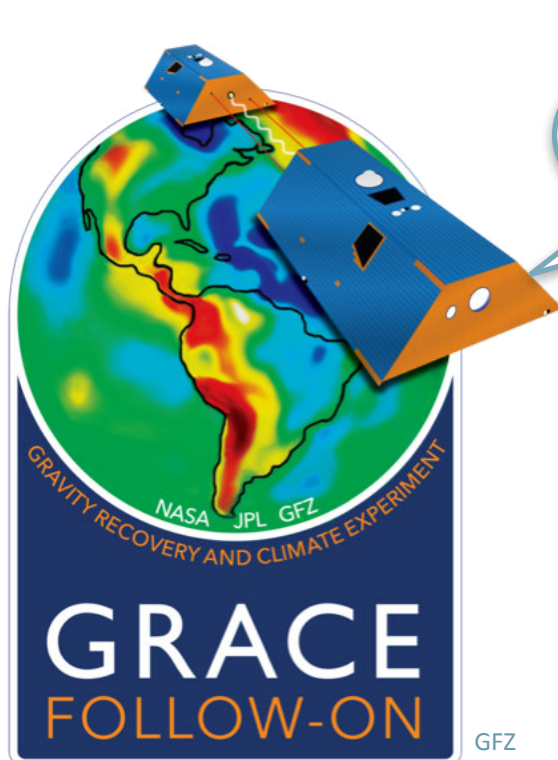
NASA



Preparation of Space Missions - GRACE-FO

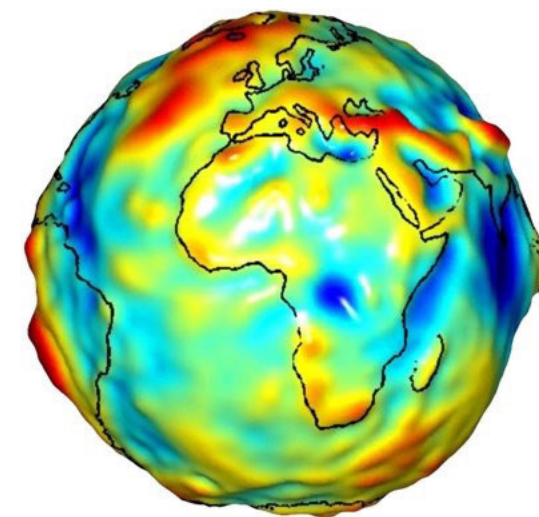
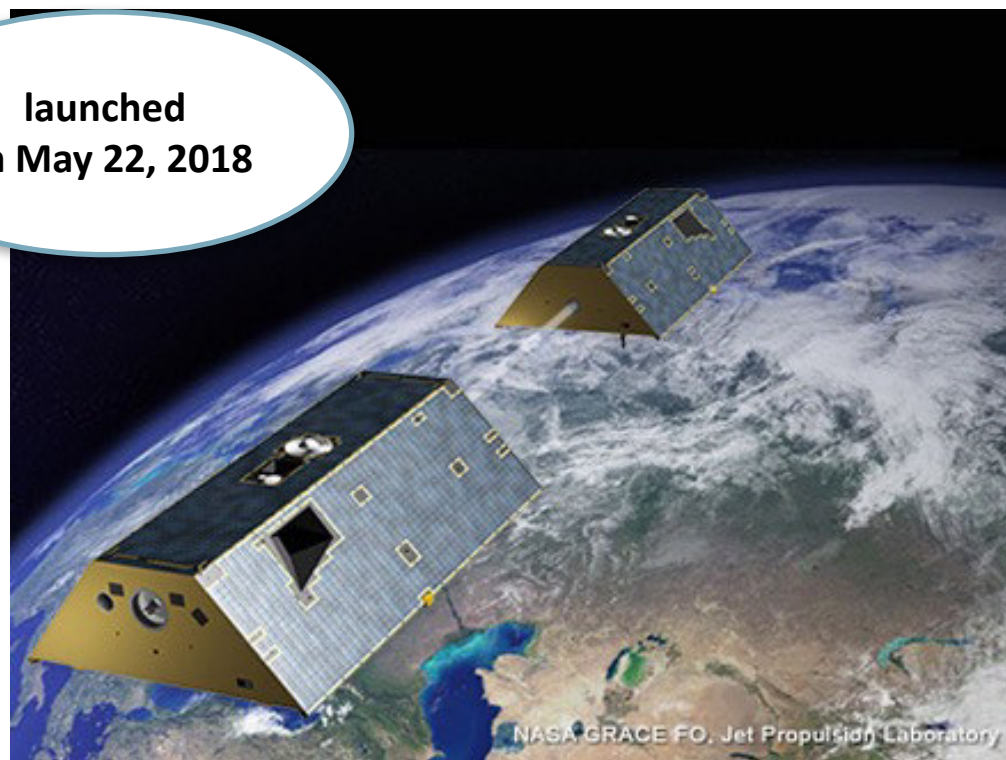


- ▶ Gravity Recovery and Climate Experiment Follow-On
 - ▶ US - German Partnership Satellite Mission by
 - ▶ NASA/JPL and the German Research Center for Geosciences (GFZ) (Center for Space Research (CSR) / University of Texas, DLR, ...)
 - ▶ Mission Overview (Successor of GRACE - launched in March 2002)
 - ▶ measuring variations in gravity over Earth's surface
 - ▶ generating a new map of the gravity field every 30 days



GFZ

launched
on May 22, 2018



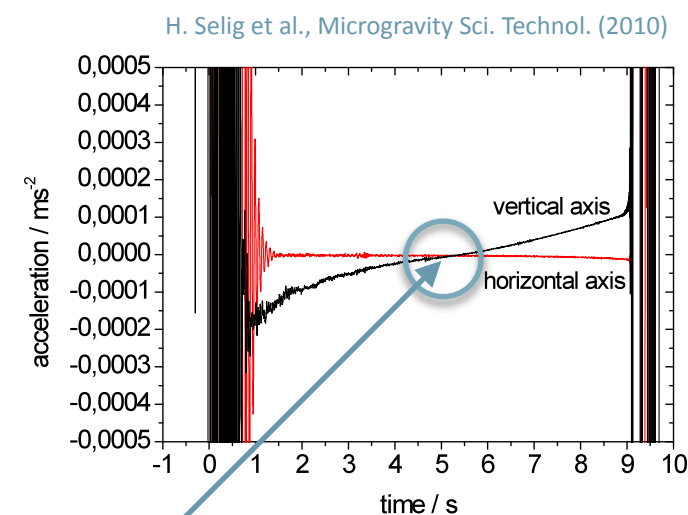
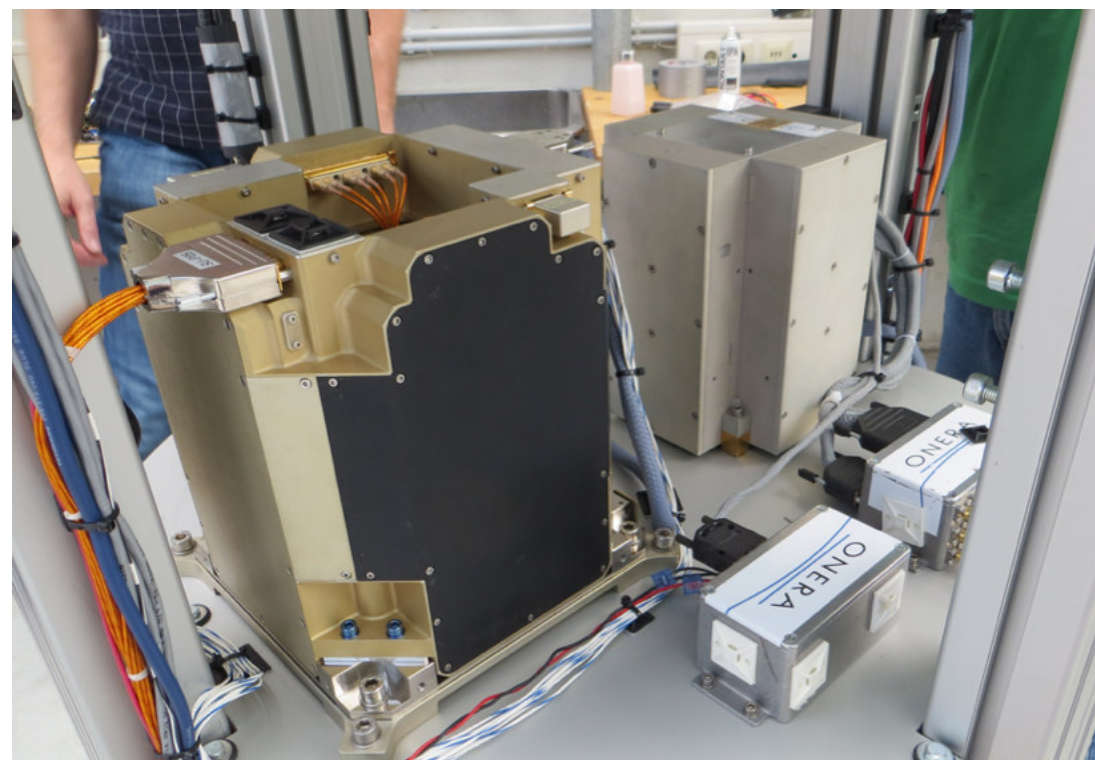
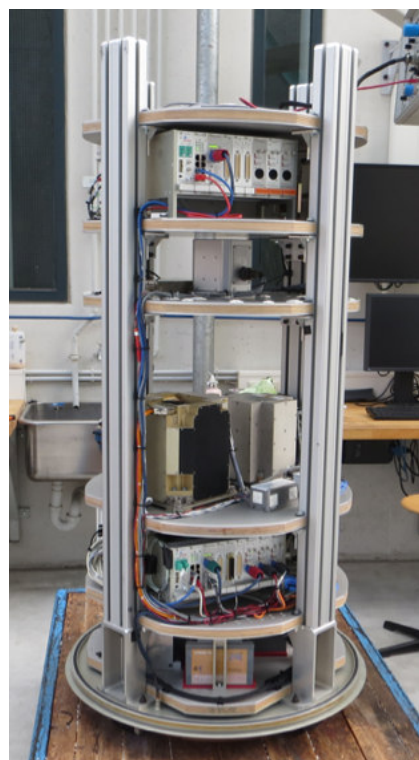
NASA GRACE, Jet Propulsion Laboratory



Preparation of Space Missions - GRACE-FO



- ▶ Gravity Recovery and Climate Experiment Follow-On
 - ▶ Mission Preparation at the Bremen Drop Tower
 - ▶ GRACE-FO - scientific instrument: accelerometers by ONERA (Office national d'études et de recherches aérospatiales)
 - ▶ performance tests of the accelerometers (EM, FM, SM) in μg with ZARM's catapult system as part of the qualification process
 - ▶ determining bias values for the test mass positioning



turning point of catapult capsule

▶ $v = 0 / a = 0$



Preparation of Space Missions - MICROSCOPE

► Gravity-Research Micro-Satellite Mission

(Micro-Satellite à traînée Compensée pour l'Observation du Principe d'Equivalence)

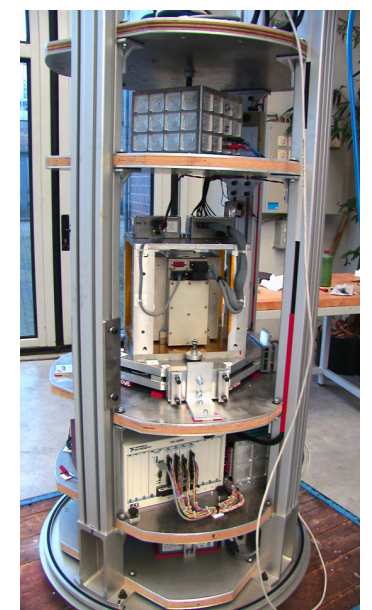
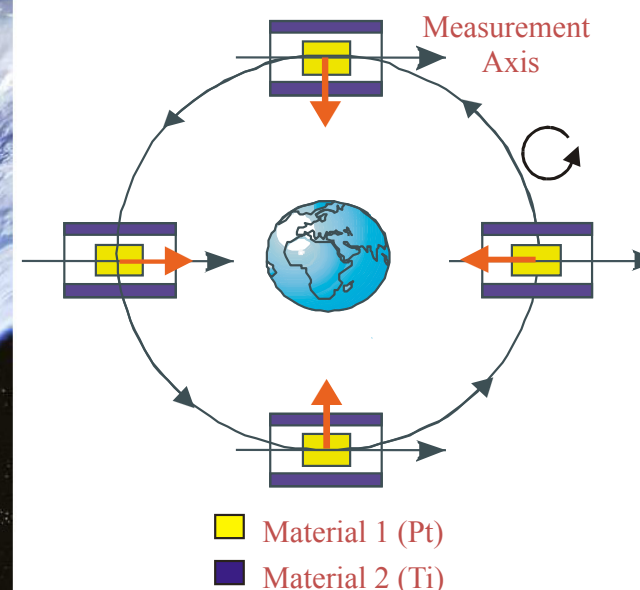
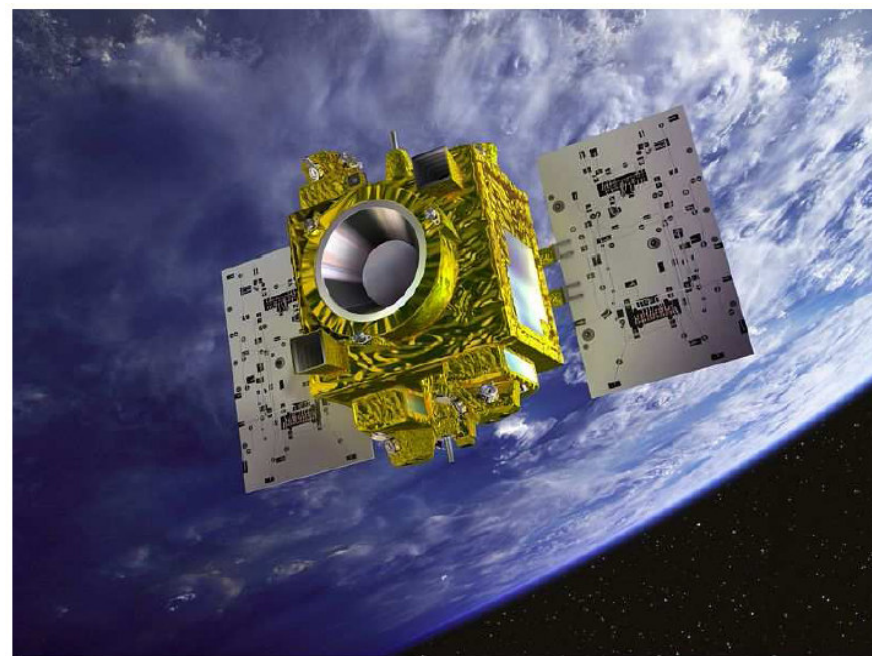
► French Satellite Mission by CNES / in Cooperation with ESA

- in Cooperation with ONERA, the Observatoire de la Côte d'Azur (OCA), ZARM, and the National Metrology Institute of Germany (PTB)

► Mission Overview (launched in April 2016)

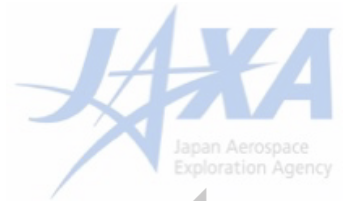
- testing the Weak Equivalence Principle down to an accuracy of 10^{-15}

First Results - P. Touboul et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 119, 231101 (2017)



Preparation of Space Missions - Hayabusa 2

Peregrine Falcon



▶ Asteroid Explorer Mission (Target: Asteroid Ryugu)

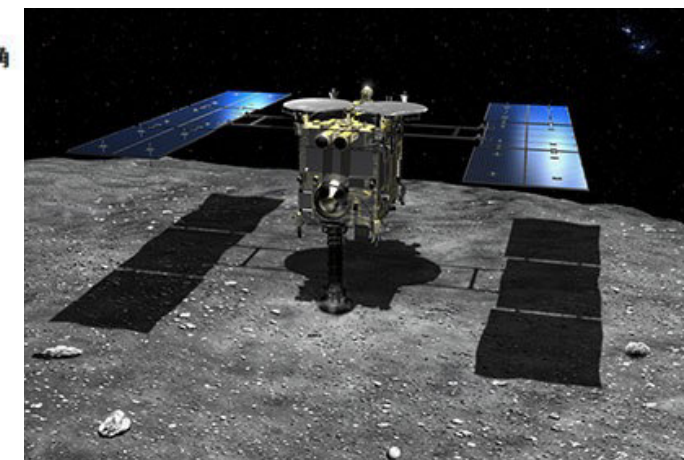
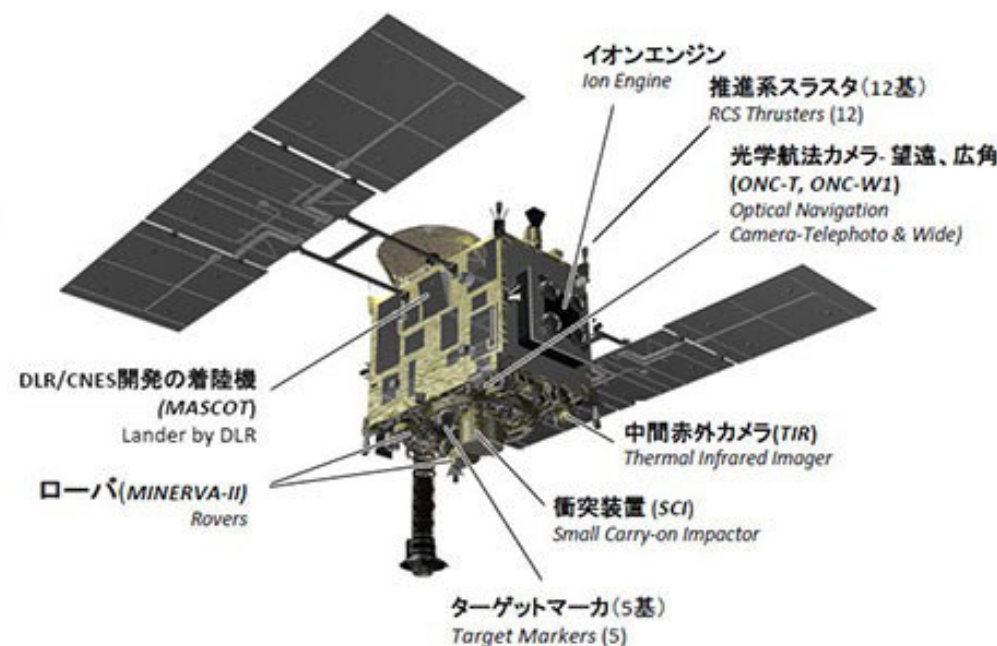
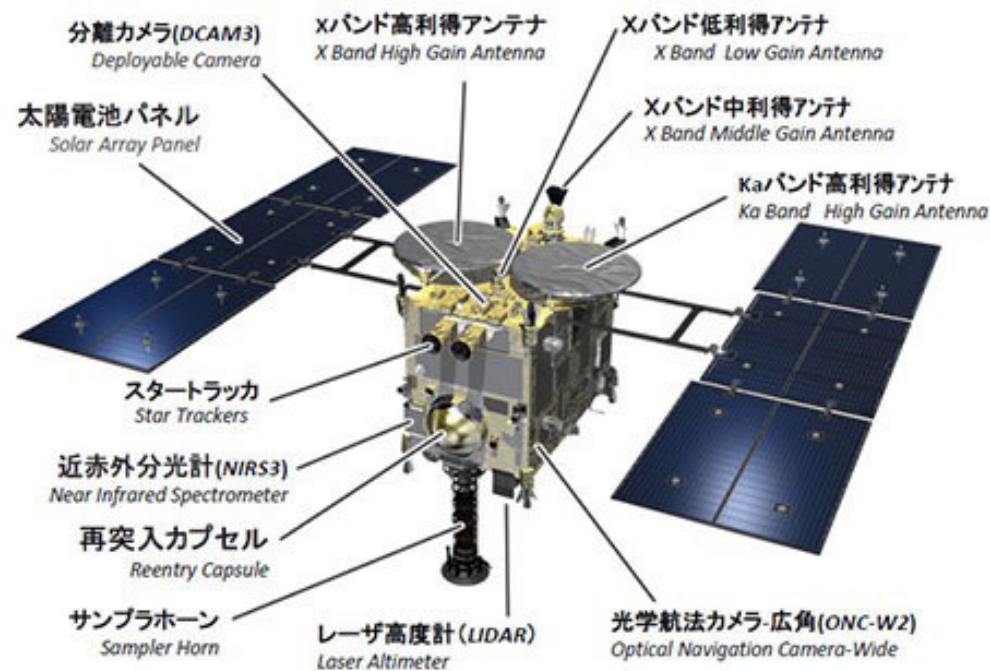
▶ Japanese Satellite Mission by JAXA

▶ in Cooperation with DLR and CNES (MASCOT - Lander)

▶ Mission Overview (Successor of Hayabusa - launched in May 2003 / landed on Asteroid Itokawa in Nov. 2005 / returned in June 2010)

▶ studying the origin and evolution of the solar system as well as materials for life (launched 2014 / landing 2018 / return 2020)

first return of
asteroidal material back
to Earth



JAXA

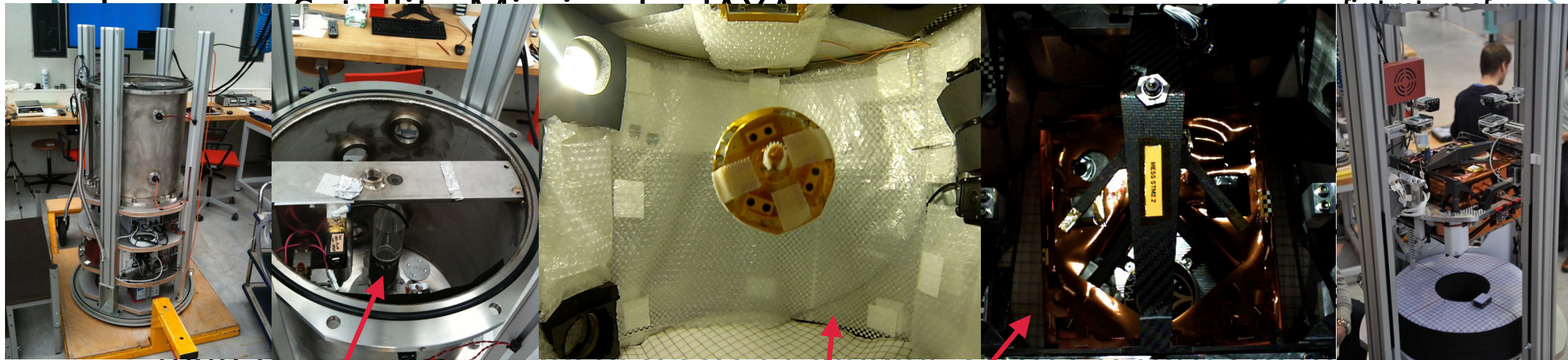


Preparation of Space Missions - Hayabusa 2

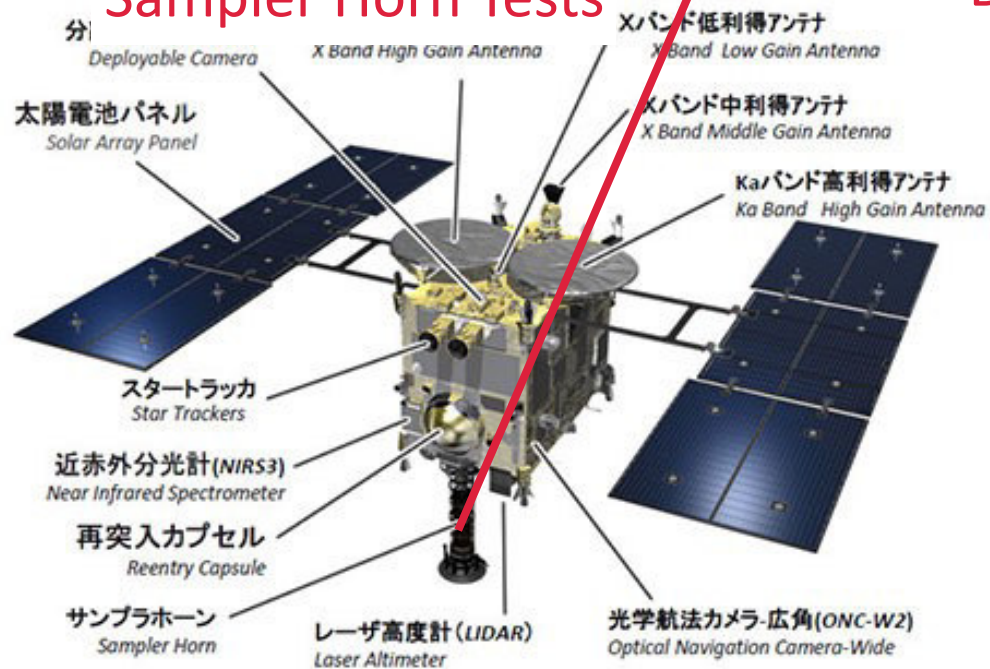
Peregrine Falcon



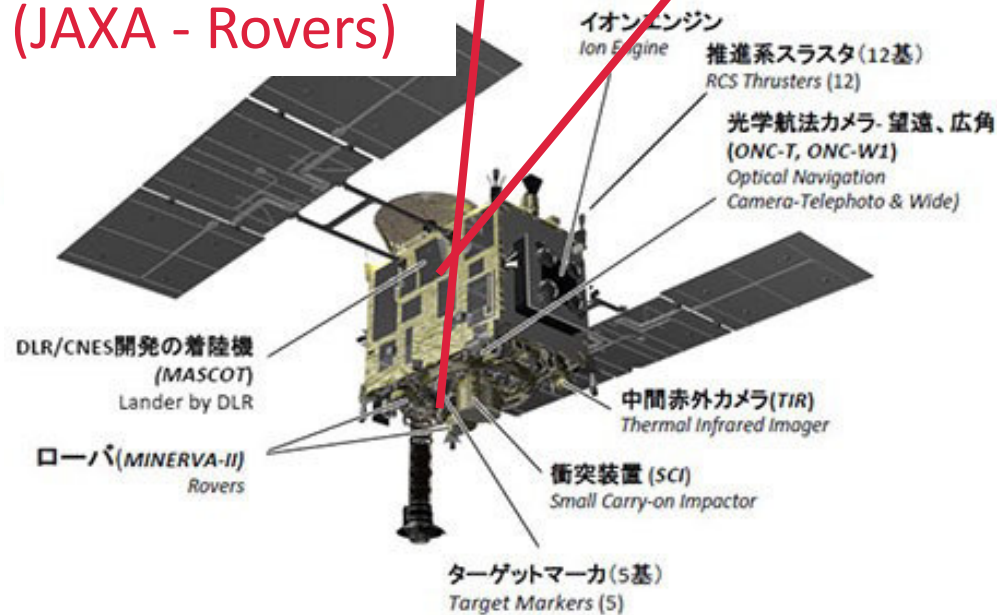
► Asteroid Explorer Mission (Target: Asteroid Ryugu)



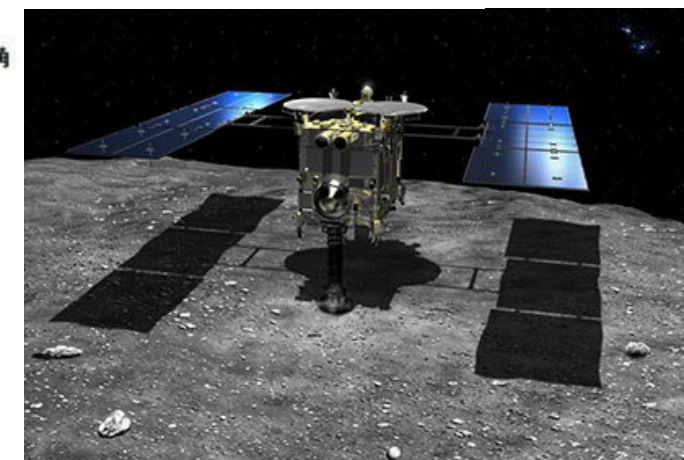
Sampler Horn Tests



Deployment Tests (JAXA - Rovers)



Separation Tests (DLR - Lander)



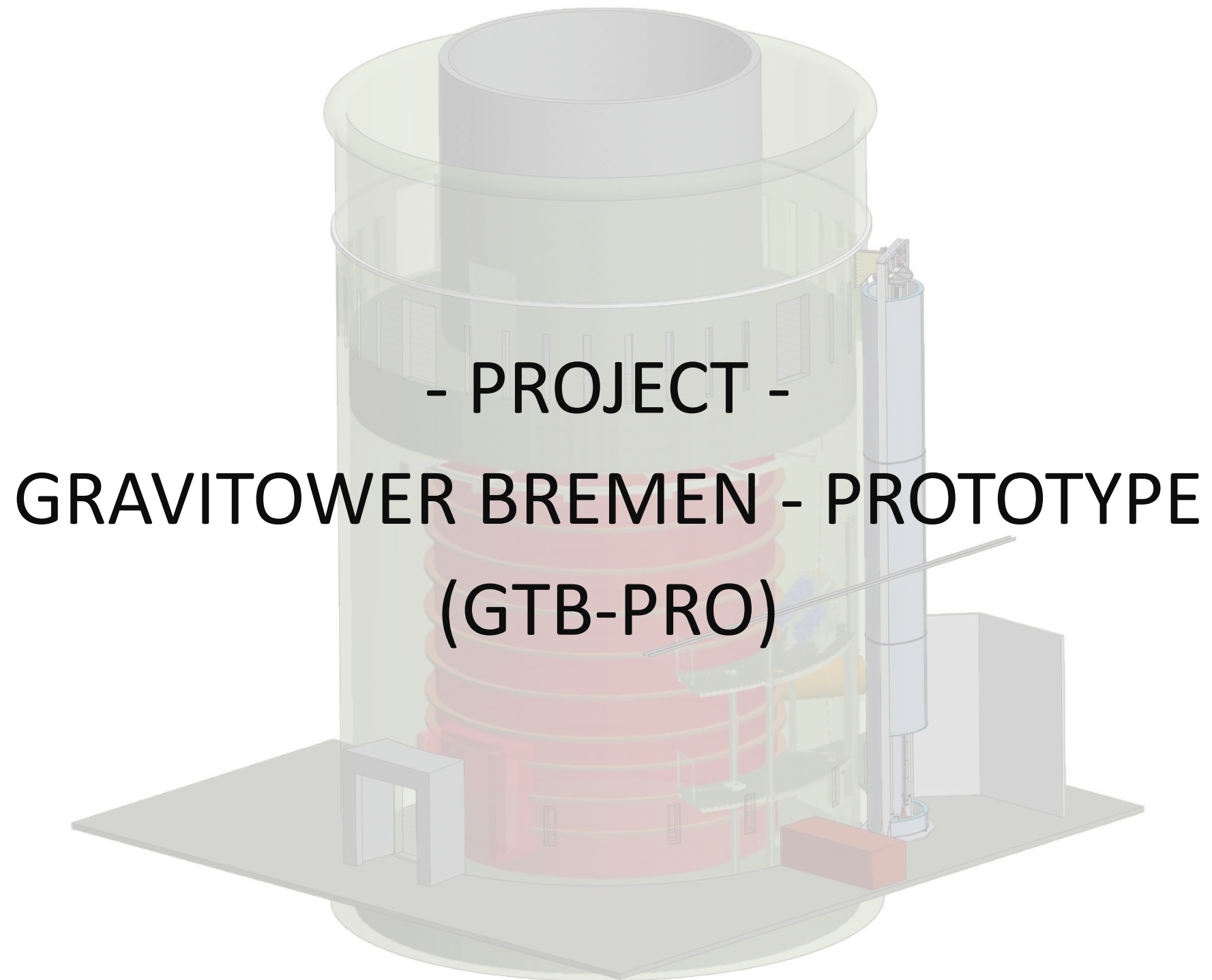
JAXA



Content

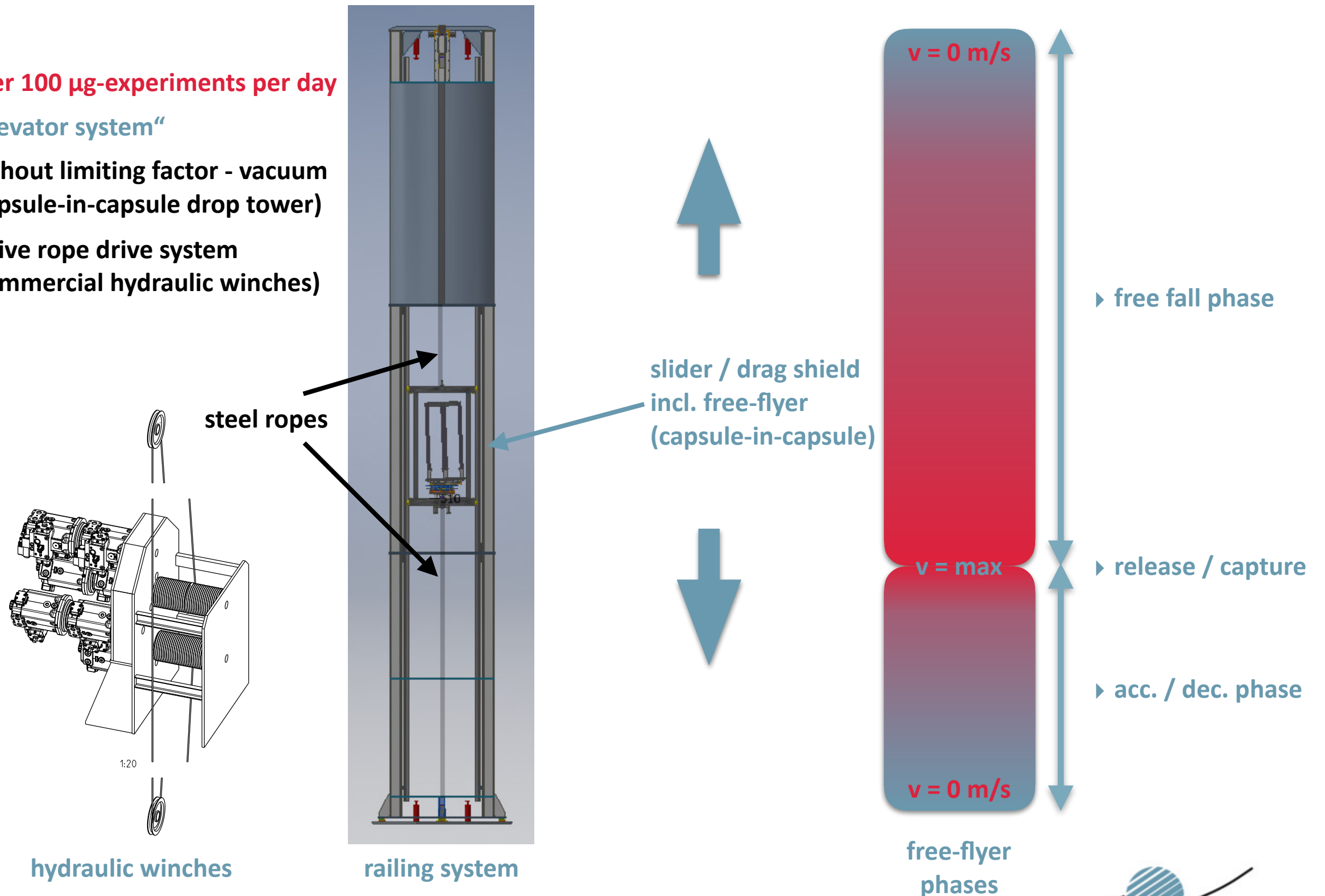
- ▶ Overview - ZARM
- ▶ Suborbital Platforms
- ▶ The Bremen Drop Tower
- ▶ Drop Tower Experiments
- ▶ **Future Drop Tower System**

FUTURE DROP TOWER SYSTEM



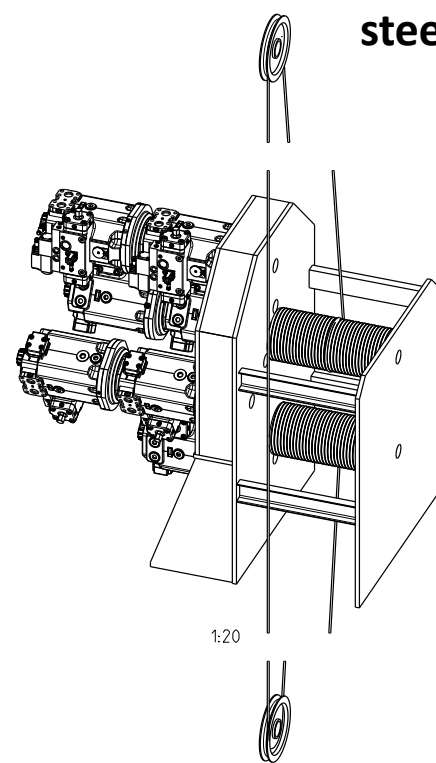
GraviTower Bremen - Prototype

- ▶ **over 100 μg -experiments per day**
- ▶ „elevator system“
- ▶ **without limiting factor - vacuum**
(capsule-in-capsule drop tower)
- ▶ **active rope drive system**
(commercial hydraulic winches)



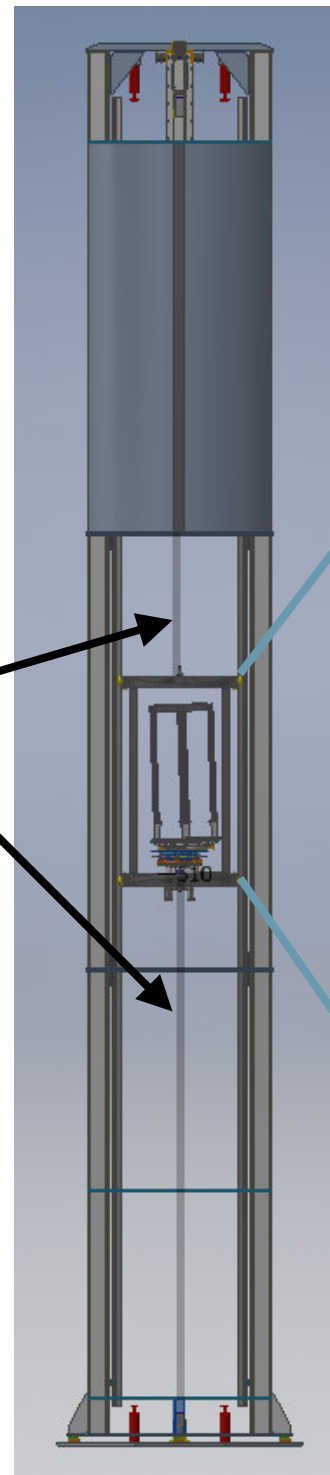
GraviTower Bremen - Prototype

- ▶ **over 100 μg -experiments per day**
- ▶ „elevator system“
- ▶ without limiting factor - vacuum (capsule-in-capsule drop tower)
- ▶ active rope drive system (commercial hydraulic winches)



hydraulic winches

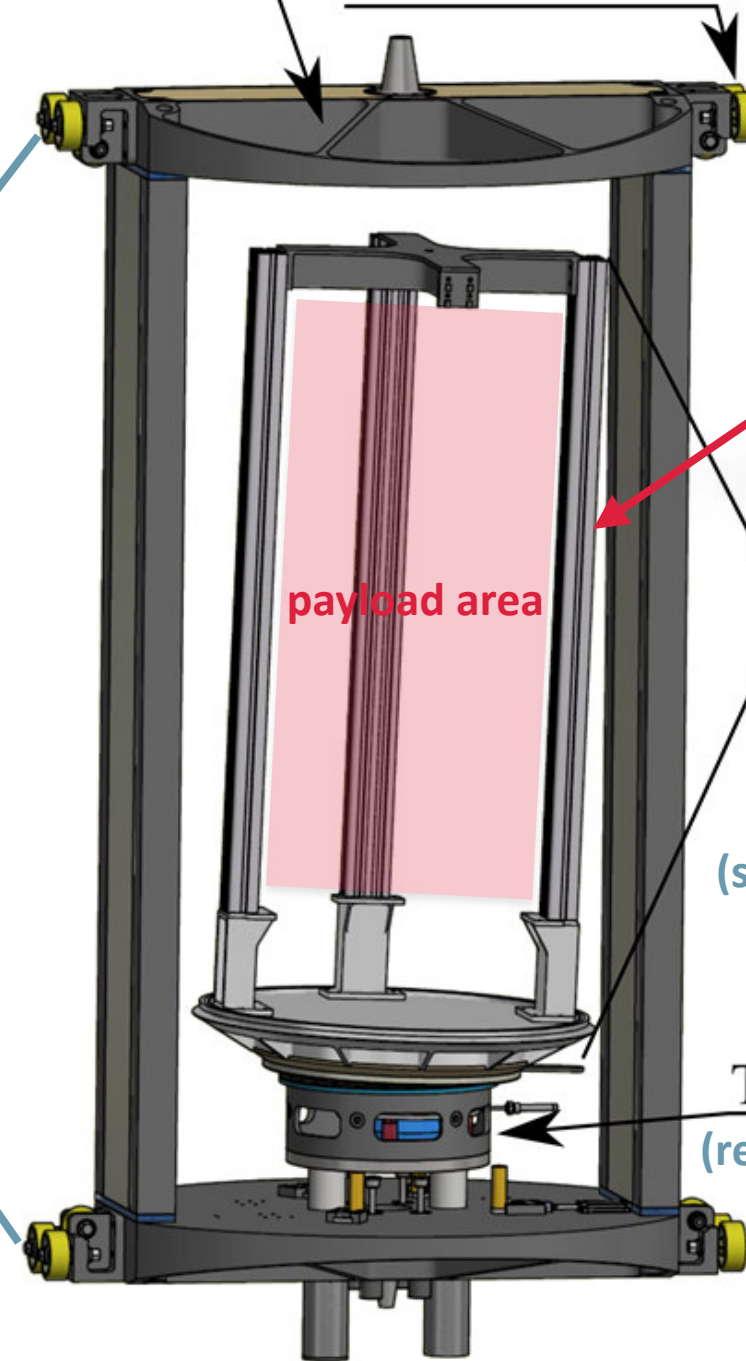
steel ropes



railing system

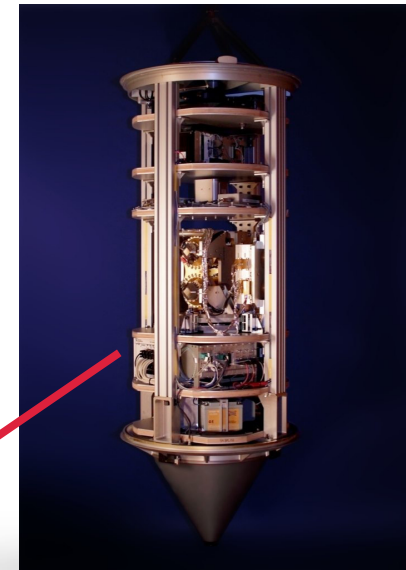
The Slider

guiding pulleys



slider / drag shield

payload area



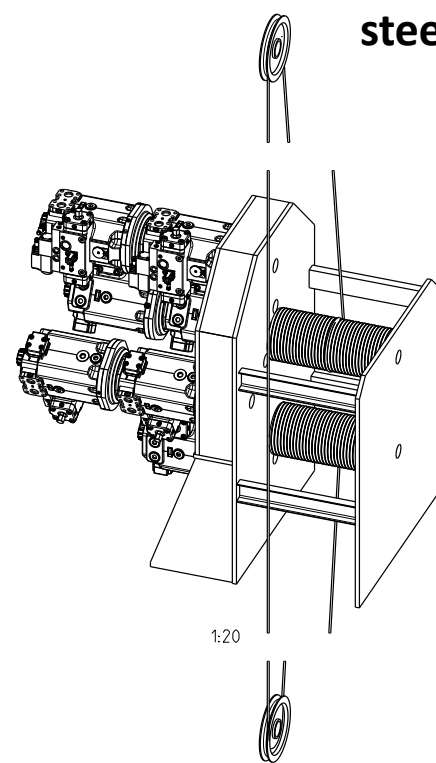
The Free-Flyer
shown with:
maximum tilt
maximum translation

(standard catapult capsule /
short drop capsule)

The RCM
(releasing-caging mechanism)

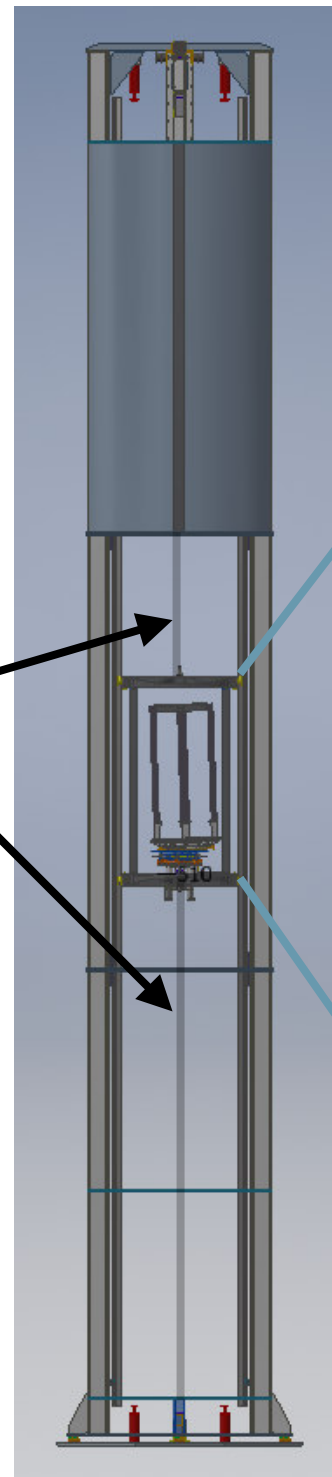
GraviTower Bremen - Prototype

- ▶ **over 100 μg -experiments per day**
- ▶ „elevator system“
- ▶ without limiting factor - vacuum (capsule-in-capsule drop tower)
- ▶ active rope drive system (commercial hydraulic winches)



hydraulic winches

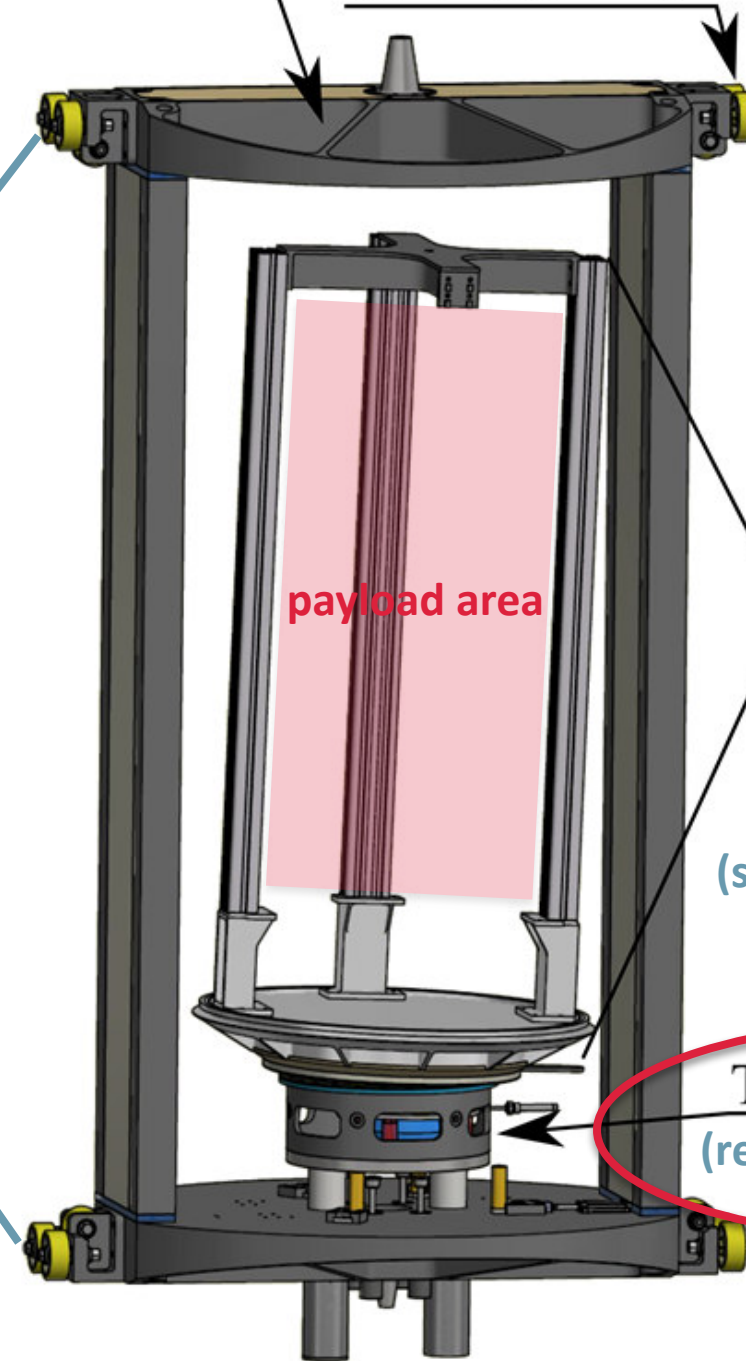
steel ropes



railing system

The Slider

guiding pulleys

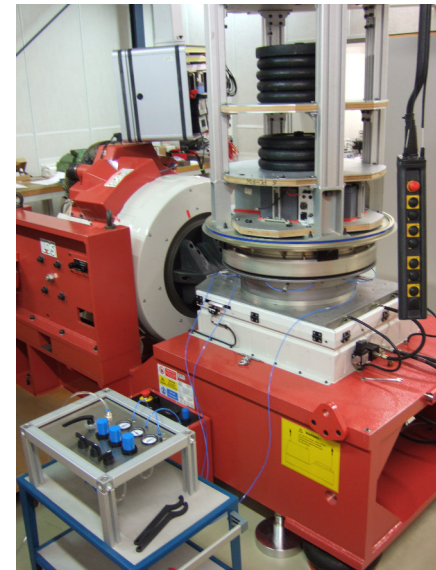


slider / drag shield

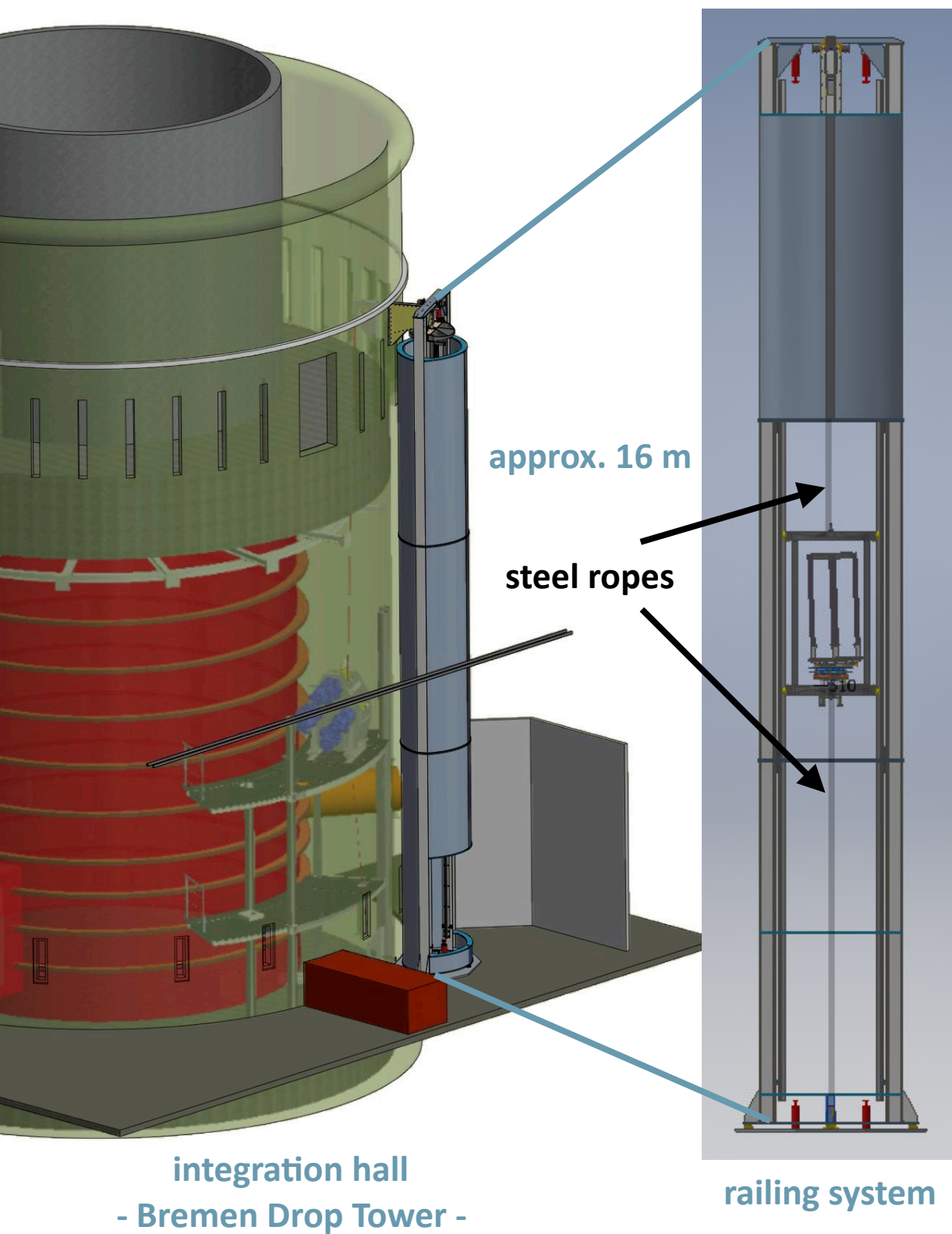
payload area

The Free-Flyer
shown with:
maximum tilt
maximum translation
(standard catapult capsule /
short drop capsule)

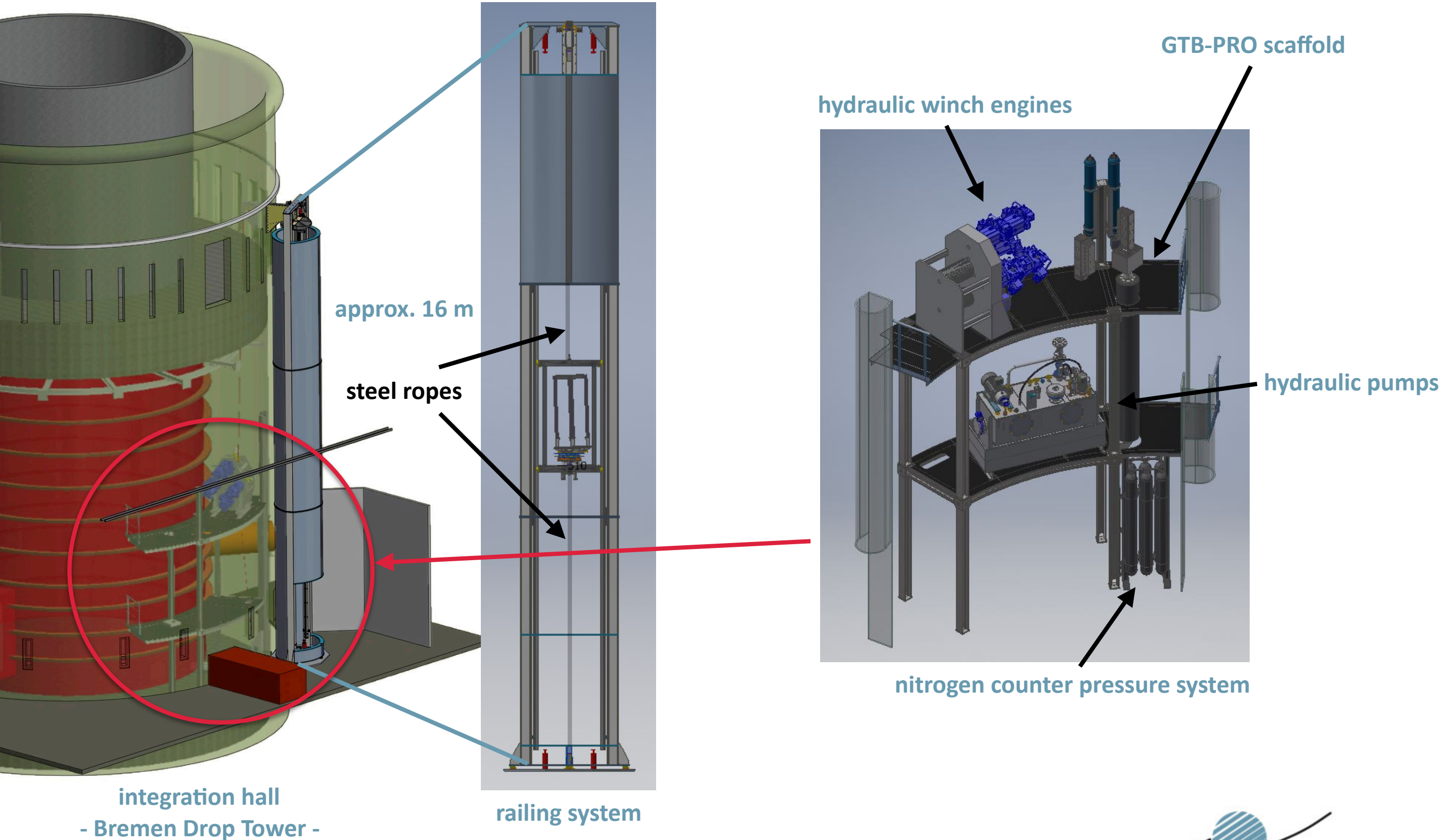
The RCM
(releasing-caging mechanism)



GraviTower Bremen - Prototype



GraviTower Bremen - Prototype



GraviTower Bremen - Prototype

experiment repetition rates	over 100 experiments per day (maximal 12 launches per hour)
acceleration / deceleration	only 4 g
microgravity duration	2.5 s (first stage of development)
microgravity quality	$< 10^{-4} g$ (first approximation)
experiment accommodation	standard catapult / short drop capsule (synergy effects)
additional microgravity options	drop: 4.7 s / catapult launch: 9.3 s (Bremen Drop Tower)

- ▶ target: approx. 8.0 s in microgravity (new tower -> GTB)

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR ATTENTION

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



UNITED NATIONS
Office for Outer Space Affairs



Gefördert durch:



Bundesministerium
für Wirtschaft
und Energie

aufgrund eines Beschlusses
des Deutschen Bundestages



ZARM FAB MBH

WWW.ZARM.UNI-BREMEN.DE



CENTER OF
APPLIED SPACE TECHNOLOGY
AND MICROGRAVITY

