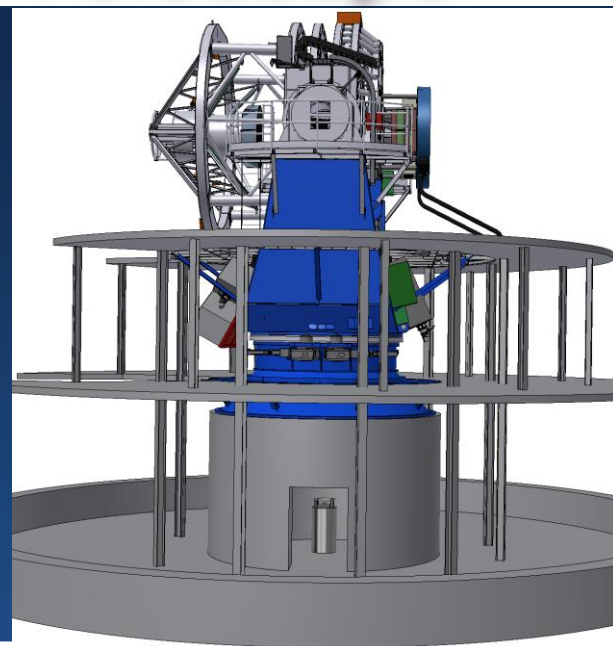




4MOST – 4m Multi-Object Spectroscopic Telescope

Maria Bergemann – Project Scientist MPIA
Wolfgang Gaessler – Local Project Manager
Michael Lehmitz – Electronics Engineer

AstroTechTalk 4MOST
29 May 2015



www.4MOST.eu

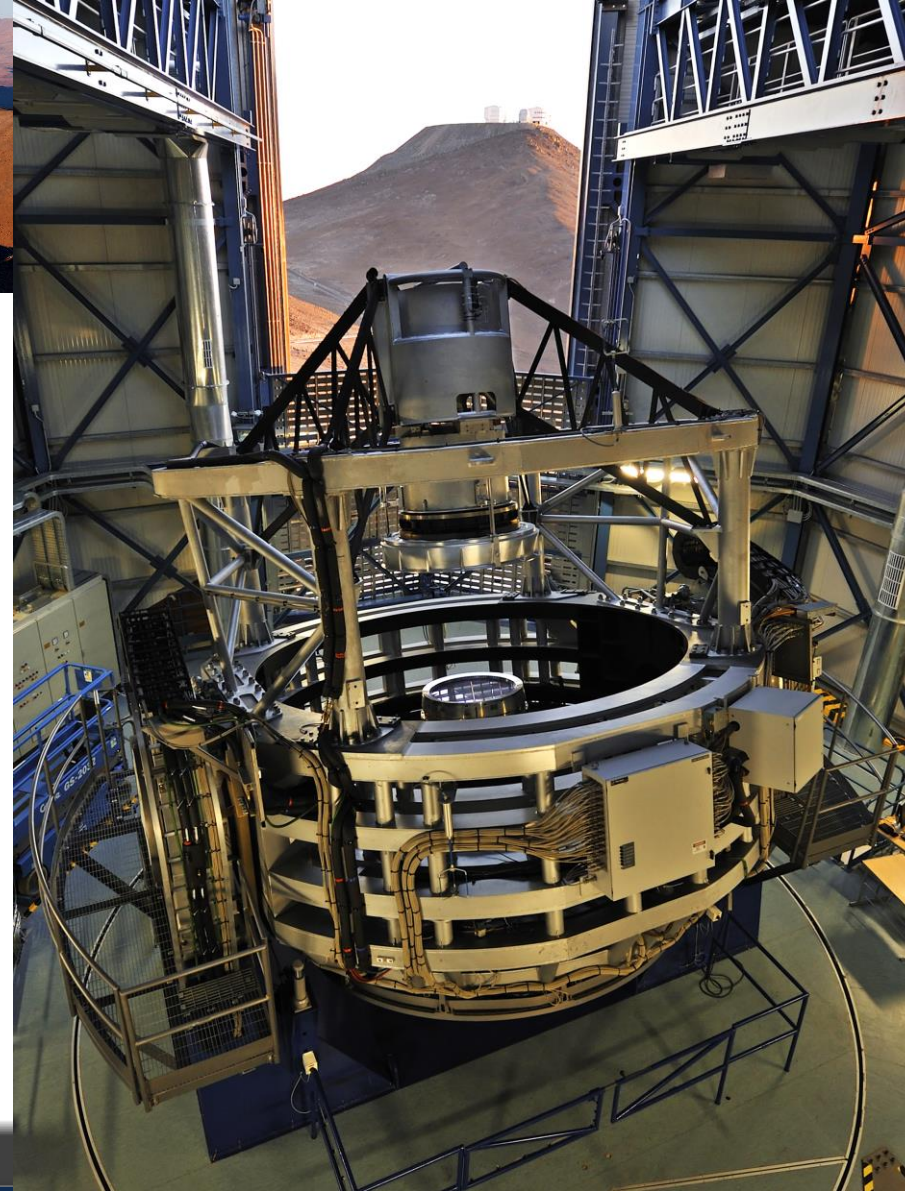
consortium of 15+ institutes



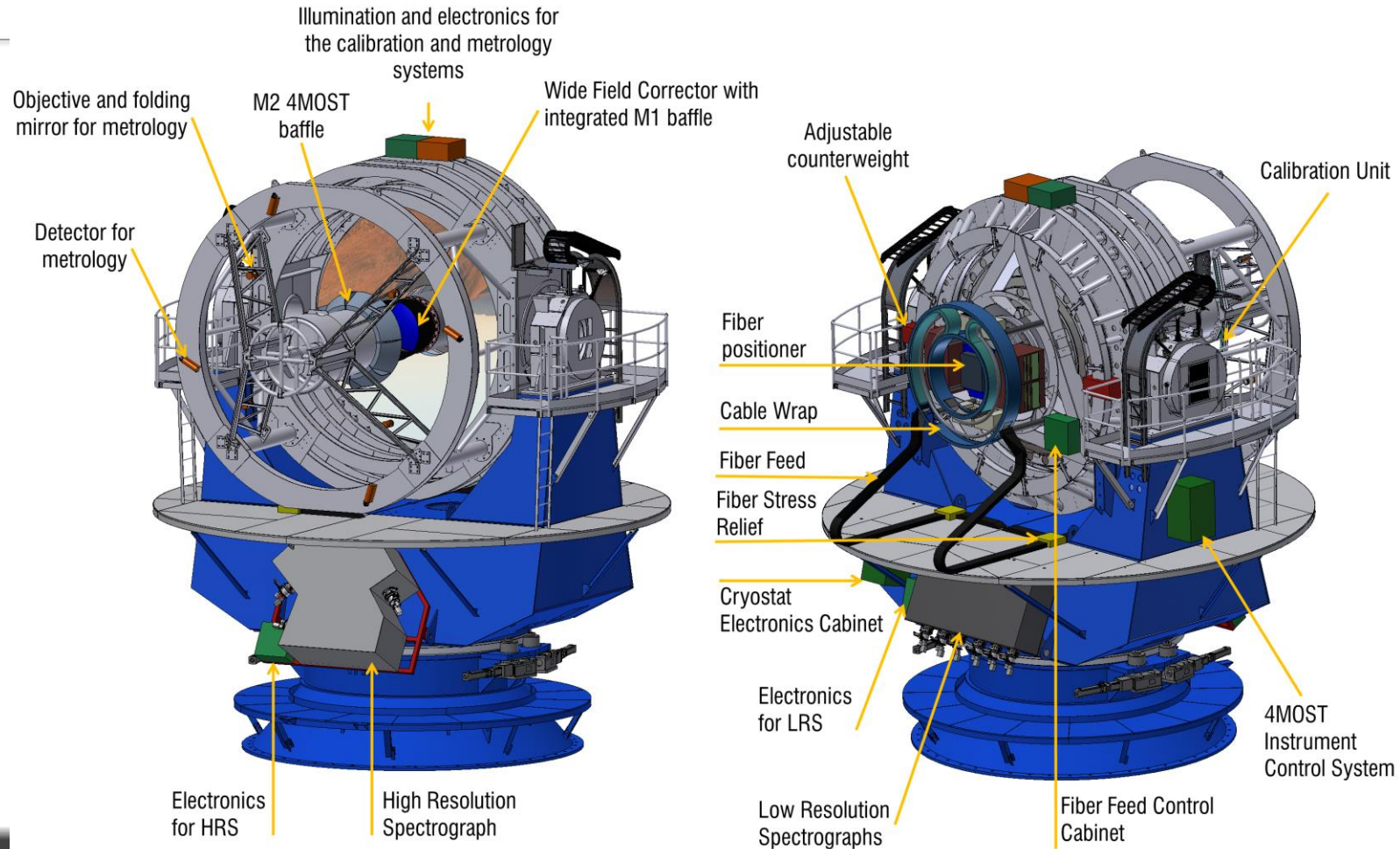


4MOST on VISTA Telescope

- 3.7 meter aperture
- 2400 fibers
 - 1600 Low Resolution ($5000 \lambda/\Delta\lambda$)
 - 395-895 nm coverage
 - 800 High Resolution ($18000 \lambda/\Delta\lambda$)
 - 395-440, 500-555, 605-675 nm windows
- $\sim 1.45''$ fiber apertures
- 2.5° linear field diameter (4 square degrees)



4MOST System

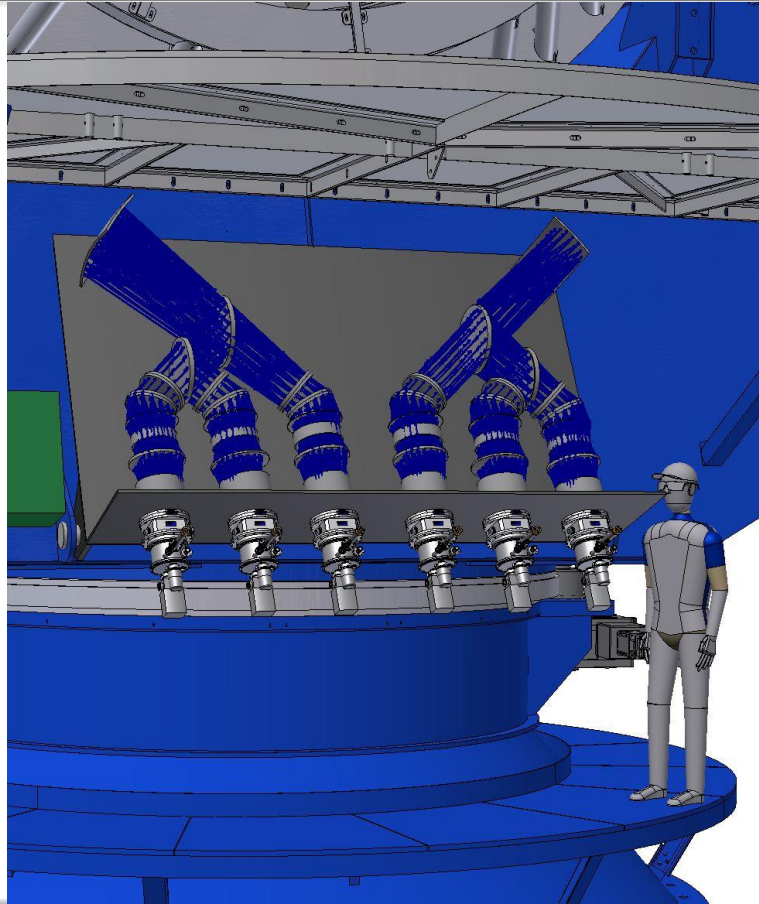


4MOST Low Resolution Spectrographs



- LRS Concept (5000 min resolution)
- 3-channel
- Off-axis Schmidt Collimator
- Dioptric Cameras
- 6k x 6k detectors
- Standard cryostat
- May achieve extended wavelength coverage
 - 390-950 nm

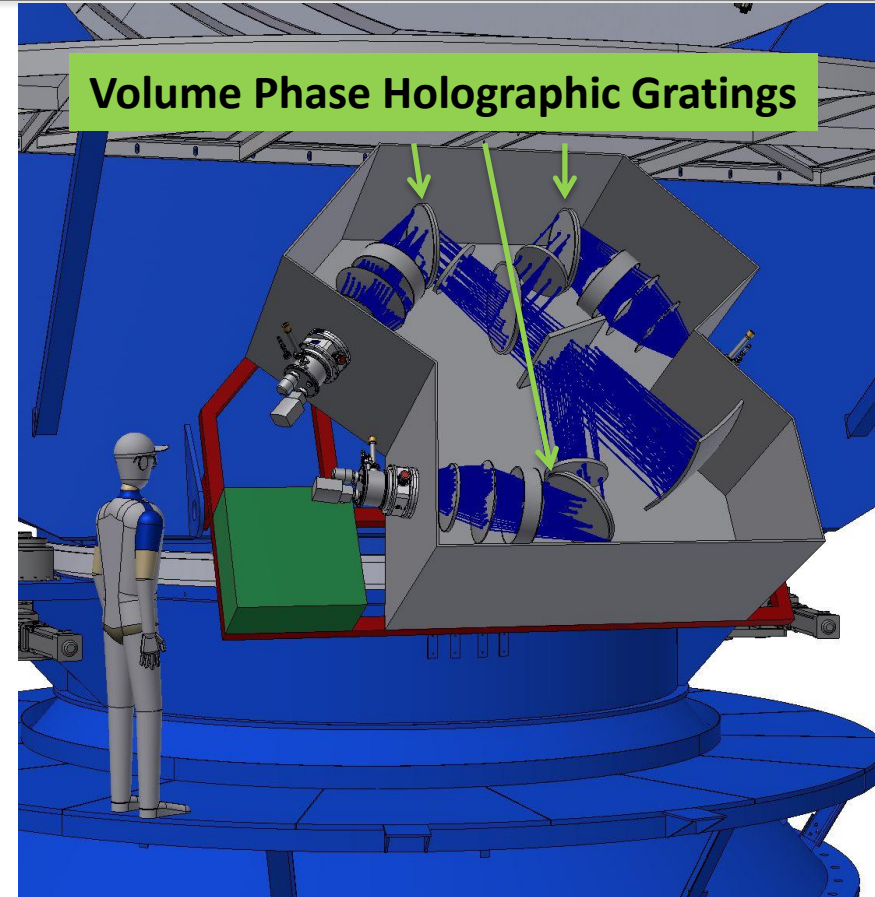
CRAL now exploring and advancing designs



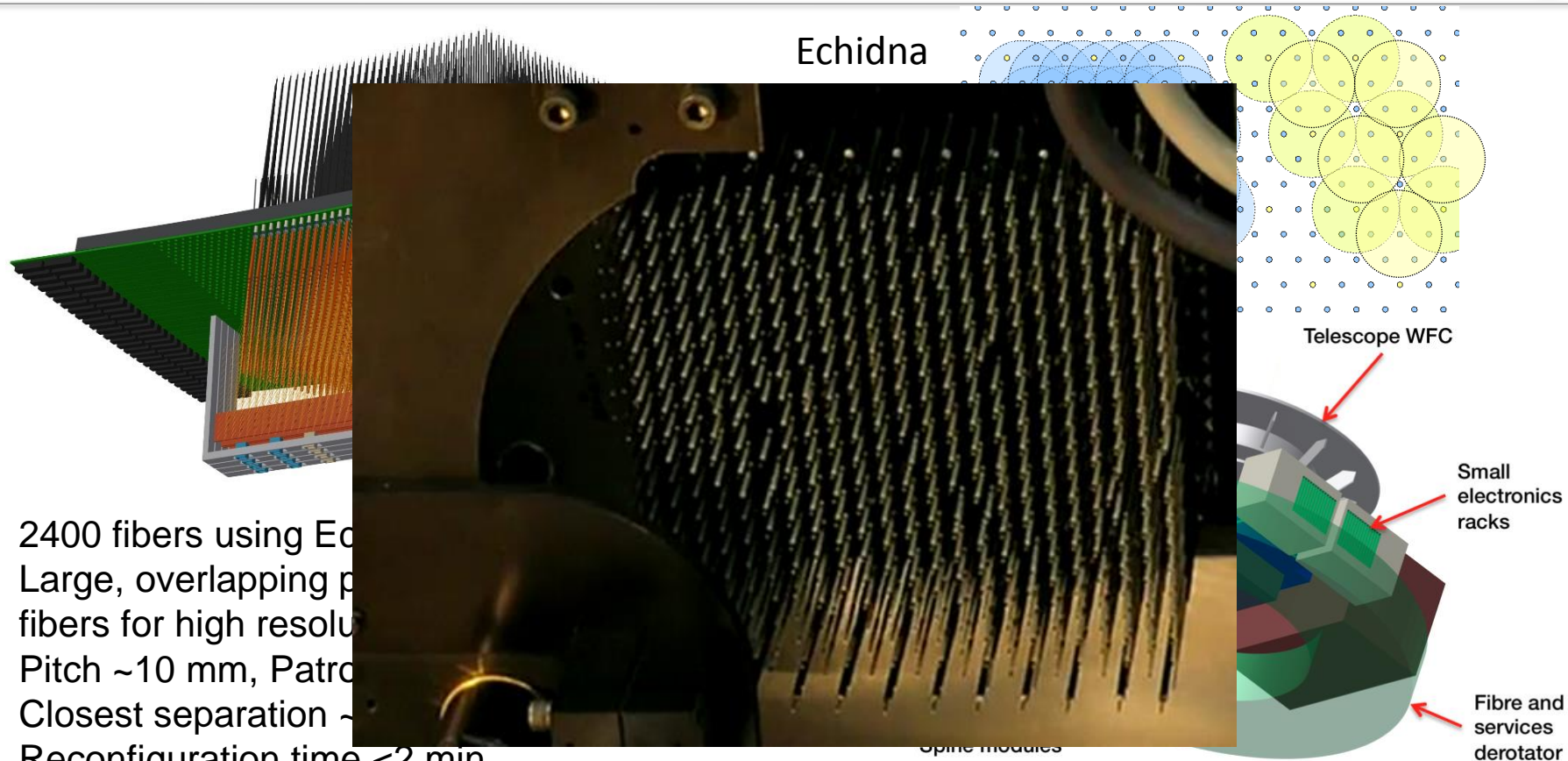
4MOST High Resolution Spectrographs



- HRS Concept
- 3-channel
- Off-axis Schmidt Collimator
- Dioptric Cameras
- 6k x 6k detectors
- Standard cryostat
- LSW advancing design

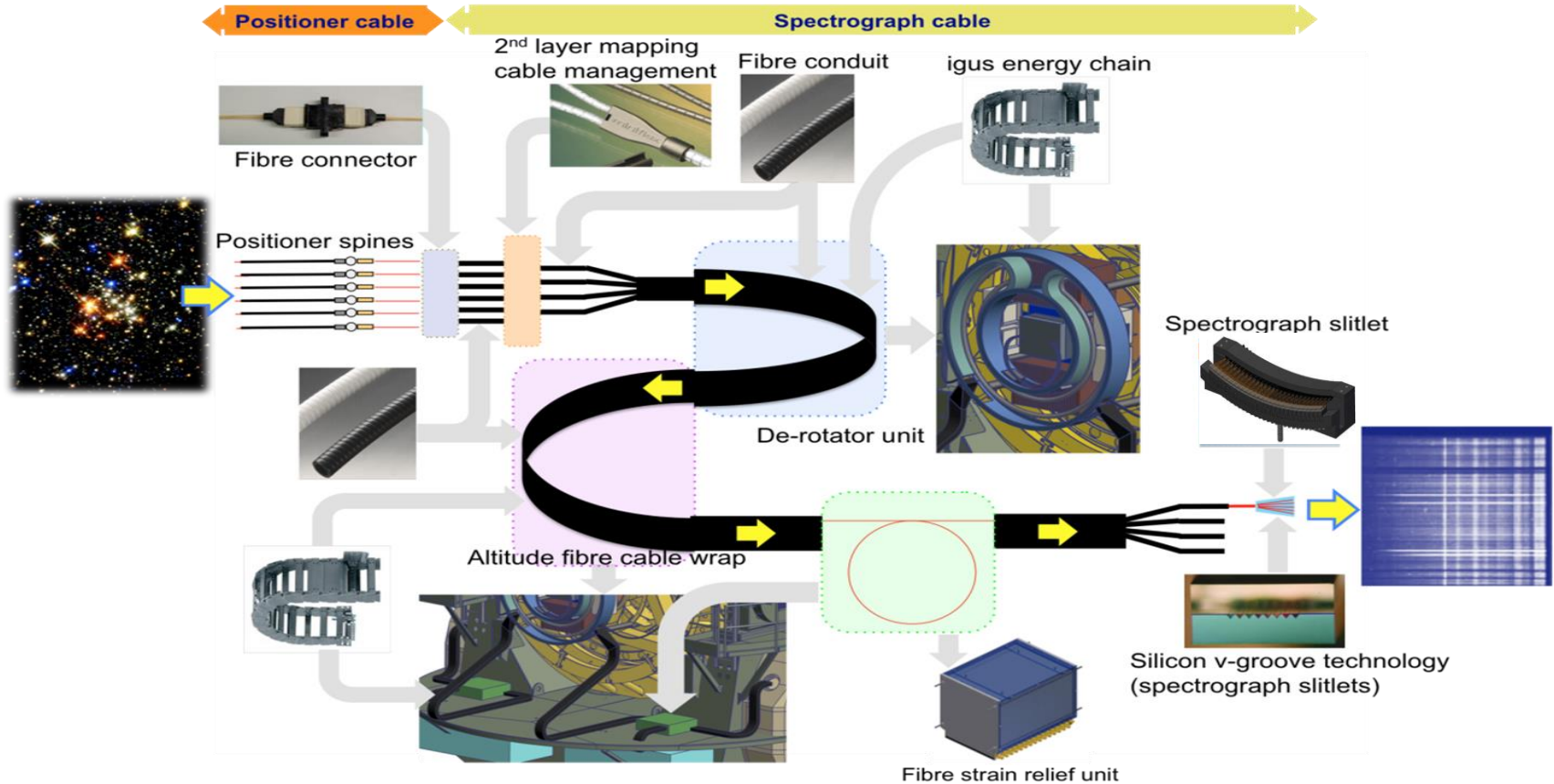


4MOST Fiber Positioner (AESOP)

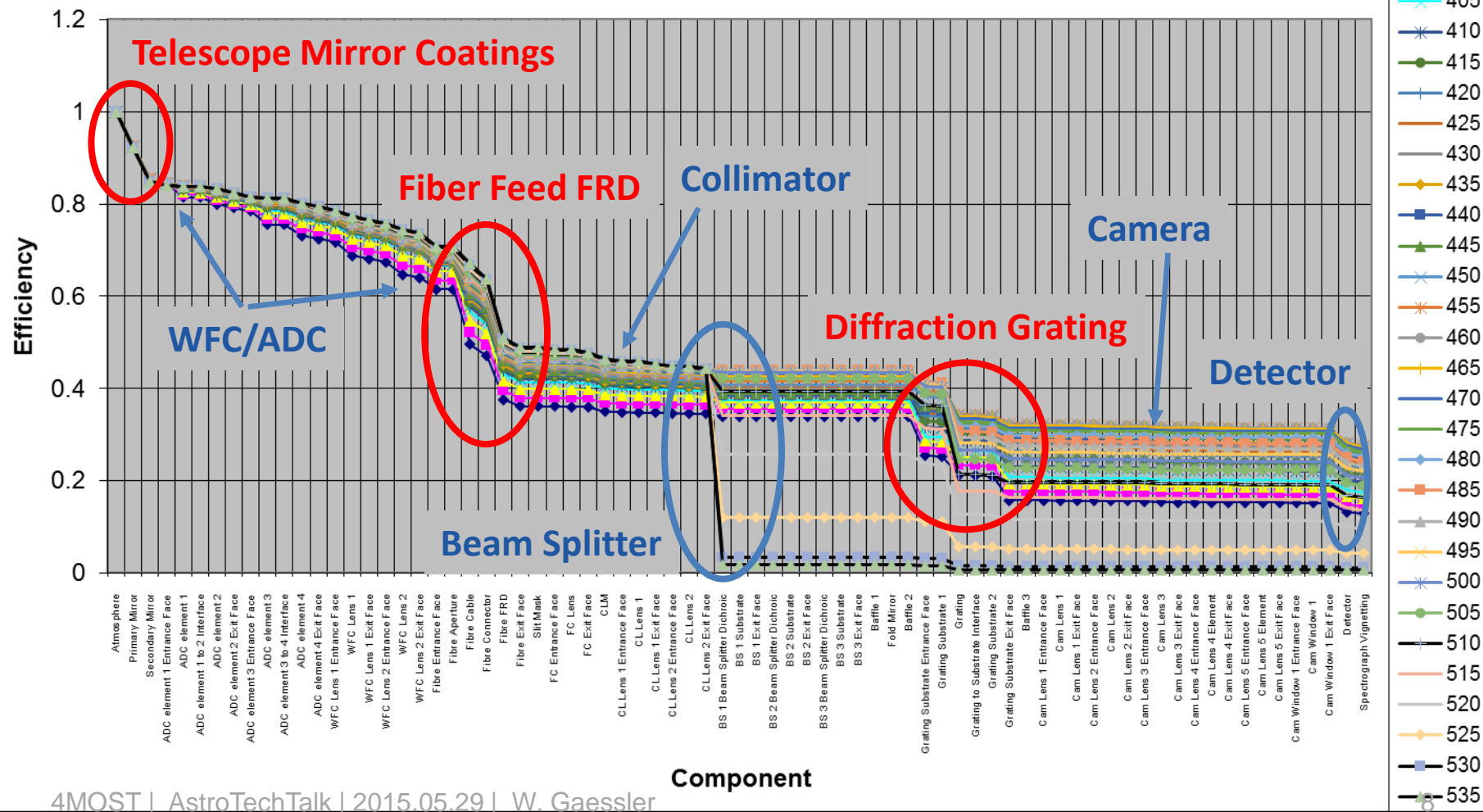


- 2400 fibers using Echidna
- Large, overlapping pattern of fibers for high resolution
- Pitch ~10 mm, Patrol
- Closest separation ~
- Reconfiguration time <2 min

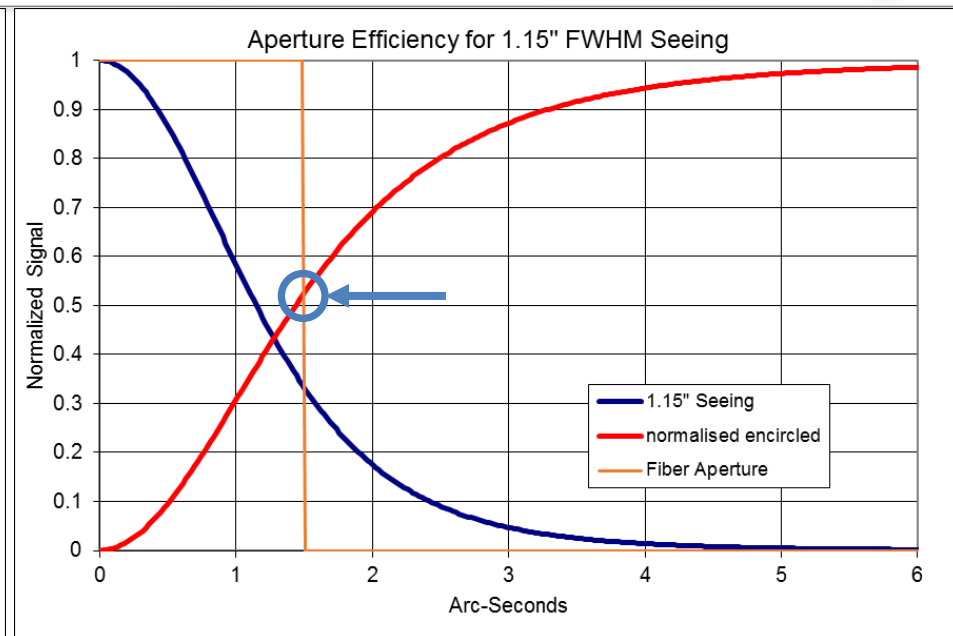
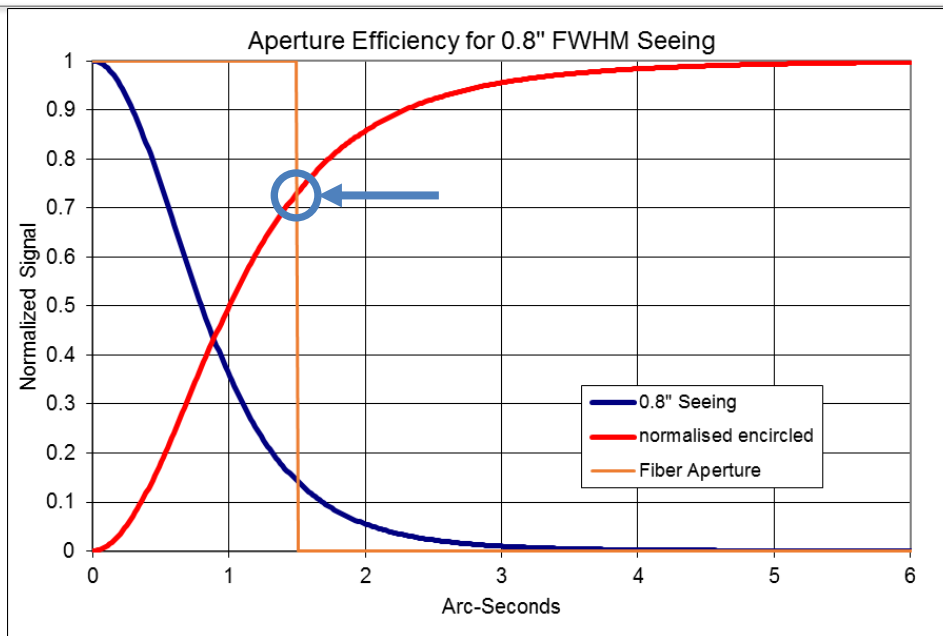
4MOST Fibre Feed



Cumulative Efficiency (Blue Channel) HRS Efficiency Waterfall Diagram



4MOST Sensitivity – Seeing



1.5" fiber aperture coupling efficiency with seeing.

Left is for median 0.8" seeing – 72% is coupled into fiber aperture.

Right is for 90%ile 1.15" seeing – 52% is coupled into fiber.

Moffat function with beta = 3.0 assumed for seeing profile. **≥24% Efficiency required for 90%ile seeing.**

4MOST Timeline and Costs



Schedule

- 05/2016 PDR – Preliminary Design Review
- 12/2017 FDR – Final Design Review
- 01/2021 PAE – Preliminary Acceptance Europe
- 06/2021 PAC – Preliminary Acceptance Chile -> Science Operation Phase 1 (5y)
- 06/2023 FAC – Final Acceptance Chile
- 08/2023 – 10/2031 Science Operation Phase 2

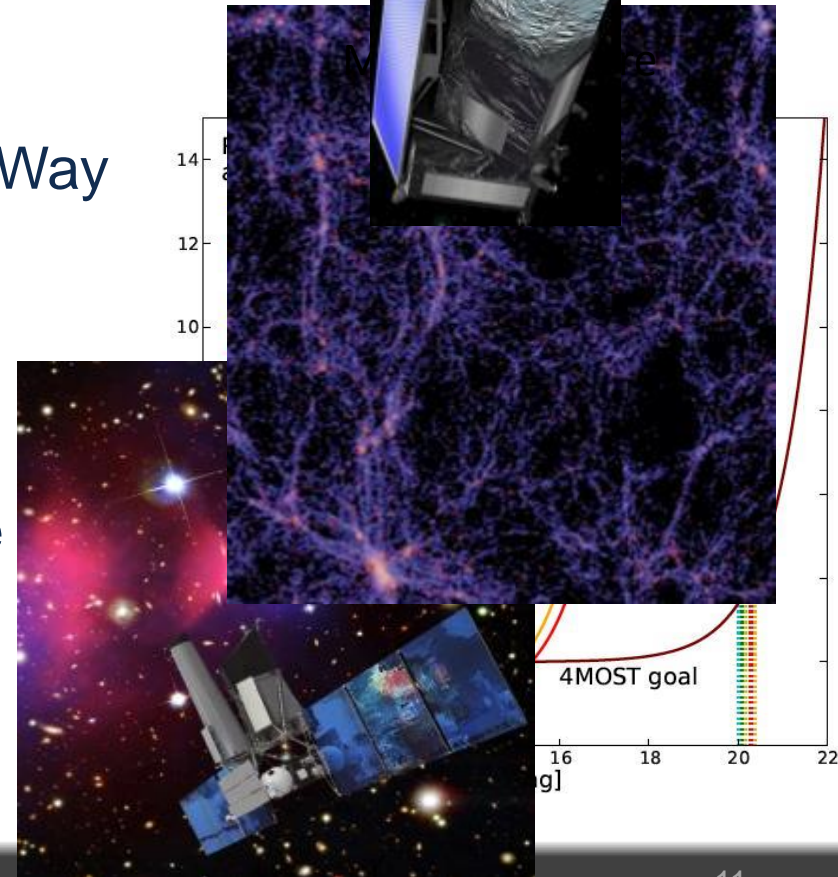
Costs

- ~ 14.5 MEuro (estimated costs) + 2.9 MEuro (20% contingency) = 17.4 MEuro
- ~ 10.5 secured
- De-scope option: Only one 3 channel LRS (Low Resolution Spectrograph)

Design Reference Surveys

4MOST

- 4 Galactic Surveys
 - GAIA complements
 - Understand structure of Milky Way
 - Main interest of MPIA
- 4 Extra Galactic Surveys
 - eROSITA complements
 - Understand evolution of active galaxies
 - EUCLID complements
 - Constrain dark energy



How do galaxies form and evolve?

Milky Way – complicated stuff



Halo

Disk

Bulge

How do galaxies form and evolve?

Milky Way – complicated stuff

4MOST

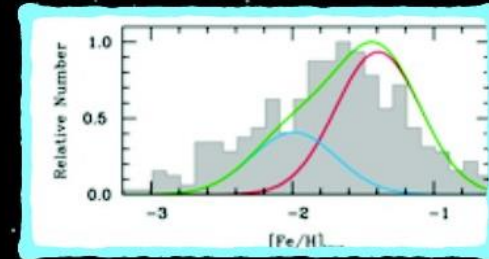
Halo

Accretion

Streams

Galactic potential

Very metal-poor stars



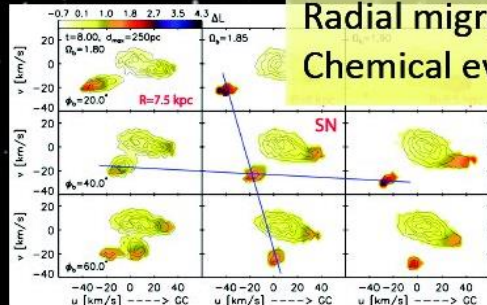
Disk

Galactic potential

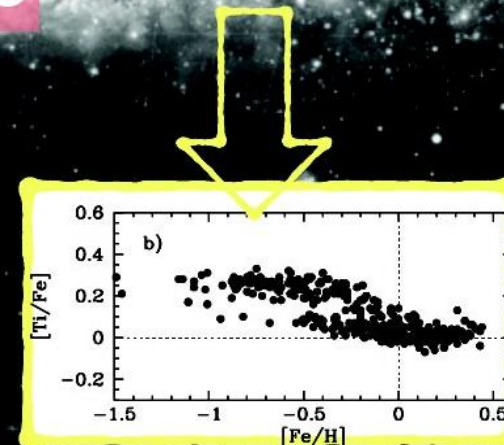
Arms

Radial migrations

Chemical evolution



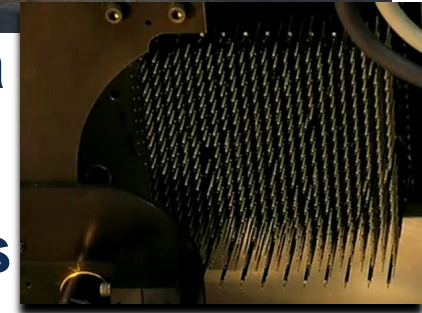
Bulge



Conclusion



- **Multi object spectroscopic telescope**
- **2400 fibers**
- **More than 25 Million objects**
- **8 Design Reference Surveys**
- **Complete GAIA, eROSITA and EUCLID data**
- **Understand the structure of the Milky Way**
- **Understand the evolution of active galaxies**
- **Constrain dark energy properties**



In the end, 4MOST will be a powerful and capable facility!

